

Chengdu Form on UN-GGIM
Global Map for Sustainable Development:
Development and Applications in Urban Hazard
Mapping
October 15, 2013



James McConnell, Assistant Commissioner
New York City Office of Emergency Management

**Delivering Reliable Geospatial
Data During Emergencies**

NYC COMPLEXITIES

Preparing for emergencies in the nation's largest city



\$1.13 TRILLION GDP

ONE-THIRD OF THE NATION'S LARGEST MEDIA COMPANIES

2.5 MILLION DAILY BUS PASSENGERS

21 ACTIVE US MILITARY INSTALLATIONS

THE BROOKLYN BRIDGE

THE STATUE OF LIBERTY

92.4 MILLION ANNUAL AIR TRAVELERS

THE UNITED NATIONS

TWO MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL STADIUMS

22 UNDERWATER RAIL TUNNELS

ELLIS ISLAND

WALL STREET

5 MILLION DAILY SUBWAY PASSENGERS

THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

176 Languages Spoken

61 HOSPITALS

950 COMMERCIAL VESSELS IN THE NEW YORK HARBOR

51 MILLION ANNUAL TOURISTS

600 CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS

182 NURSING HOMES

THE EMPIRE STATE BUILDING

800,000 SUBURBAN COMMUTERS

BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY

INDIAN POINT NUCLEAR POWER PLANT

200,000 BUSINESSES

8.2 MILLION RESIDENTS

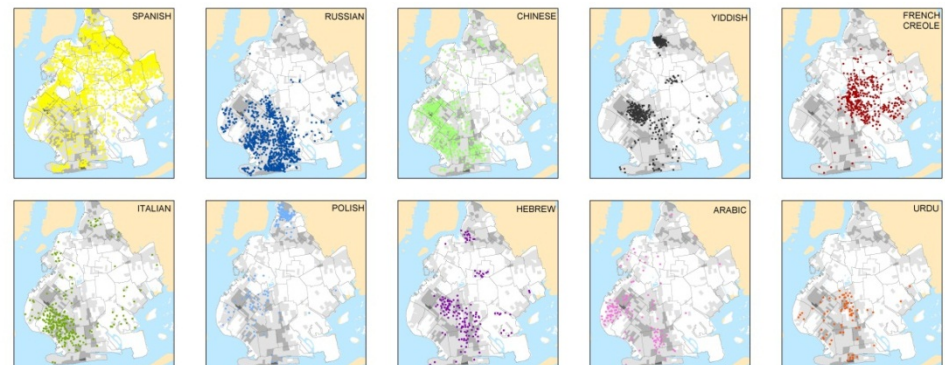
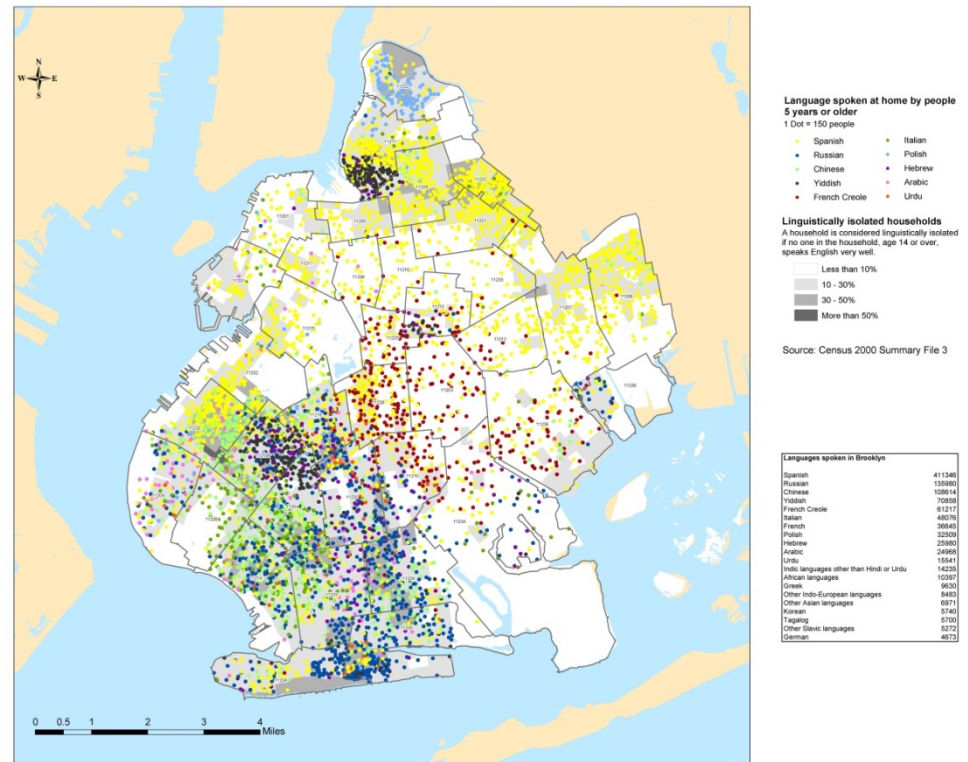
NYC COMPLEXITIES

Preparing for emergencies in the nation's largest city

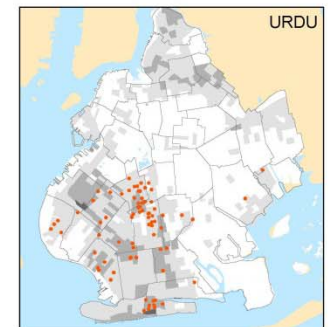
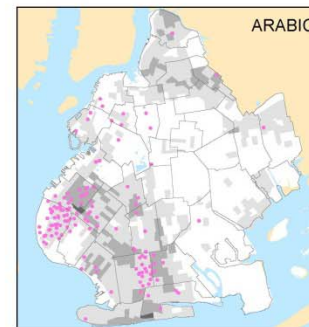
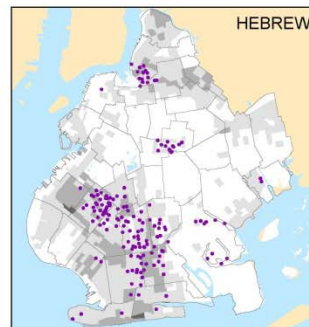
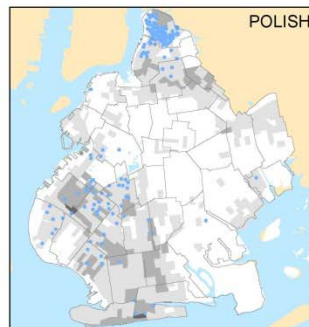
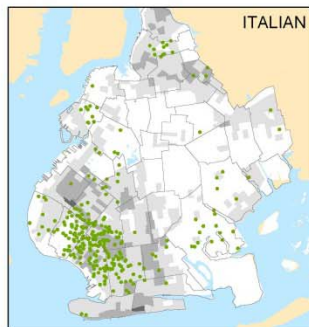
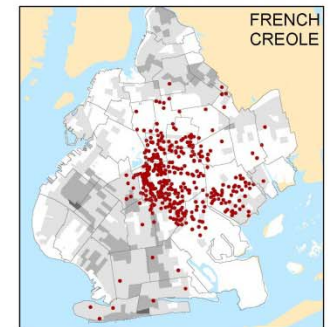
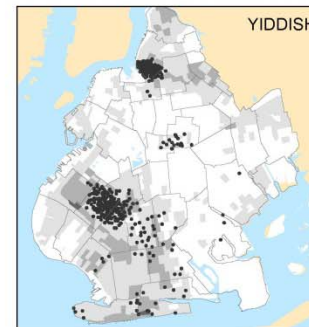
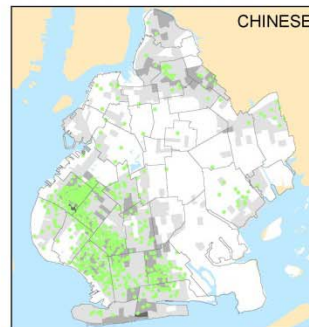
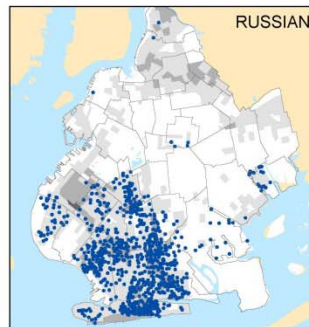
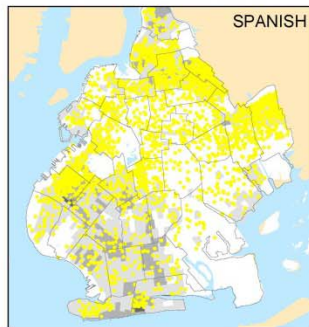


Students in
New York City
public schools
speak 176
languages

Languages Other than English Spoken in Brooklyn



Top 10 languages other than English spoken in Brooklyn



NYC COMPLEXITIES



OUR MISSION

New York City Office of Emergency Management



1. Plan & prepare for emergencies
2. Coordinate emergency response & recovery efforts
3. Educate the public about preparedness
4. Collect & disseminate critical information
5. Seek funding to support preparedness



OPERATIONS



Watch Command

Field Response



WHO IS IN CHARGE?
[SINGLE vs. UNIFIED COMMAND]

WHAT DO AGENCIES DO?
[CORE COMPETENCY]



INTEROPERABILITY
[ICS STRUCTURE]

OEM'S ROLE
[COORDINATION]



GIS for Urban Hazards: Man-Made



World
Trade
Center
Attacks

9/11

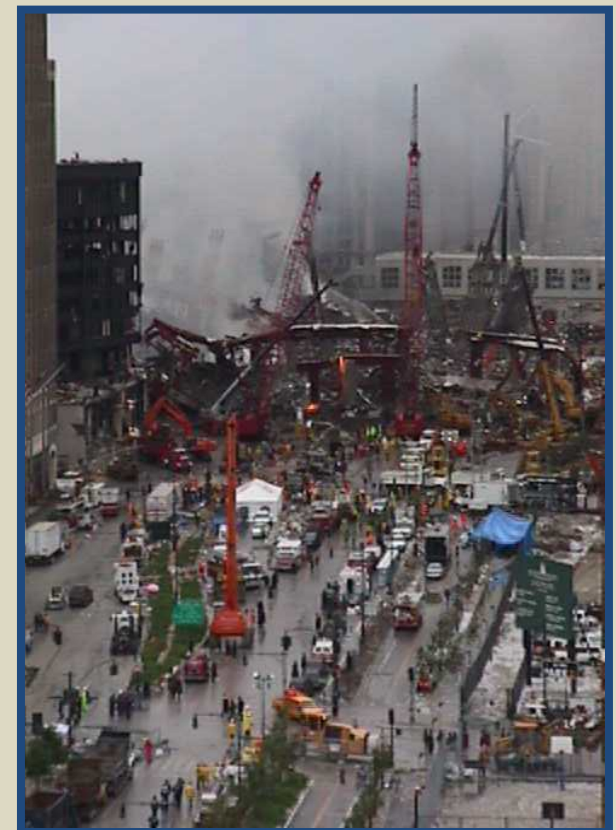
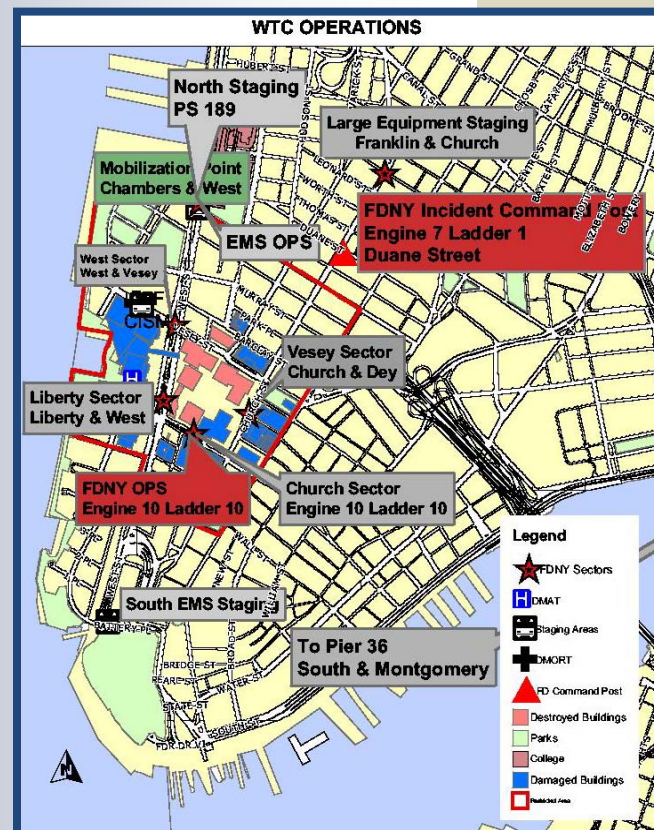


OEM's Role in 9/11 Response



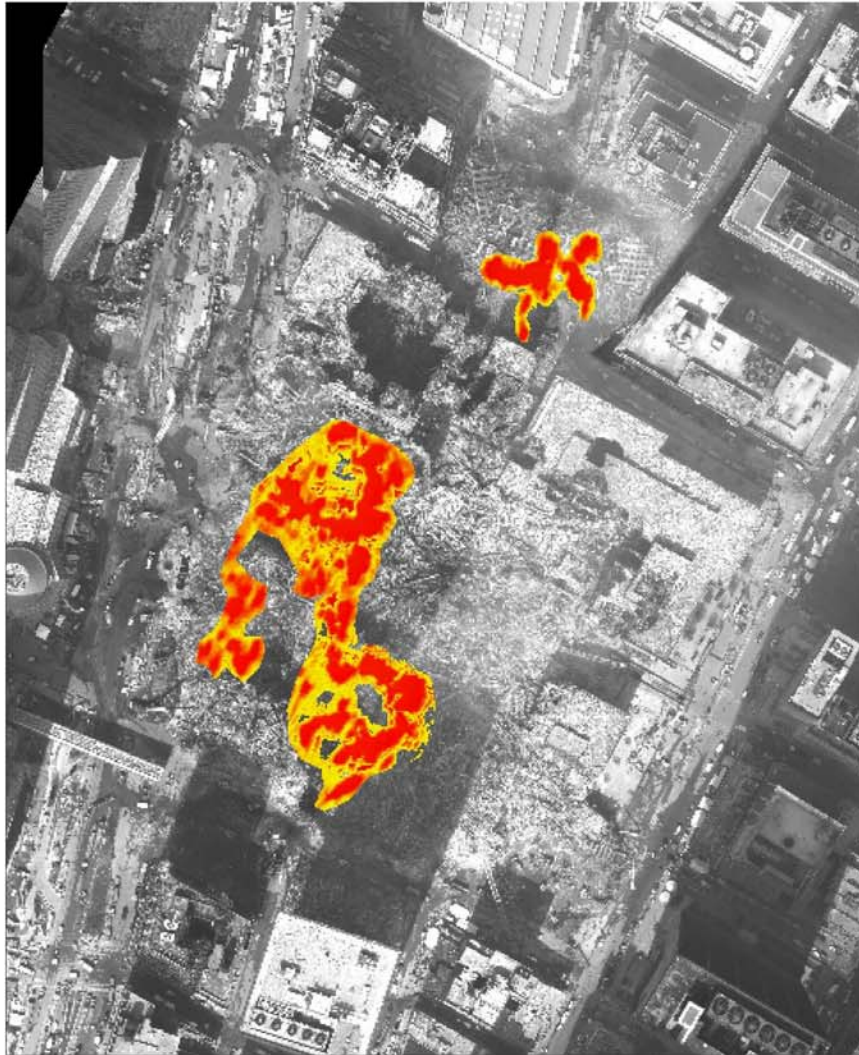
Incident Coordinator:

Health and Medical
Human Services
Logistics
Debris Removal
Recovery
Frozen Zone
Transportation
Business recovery

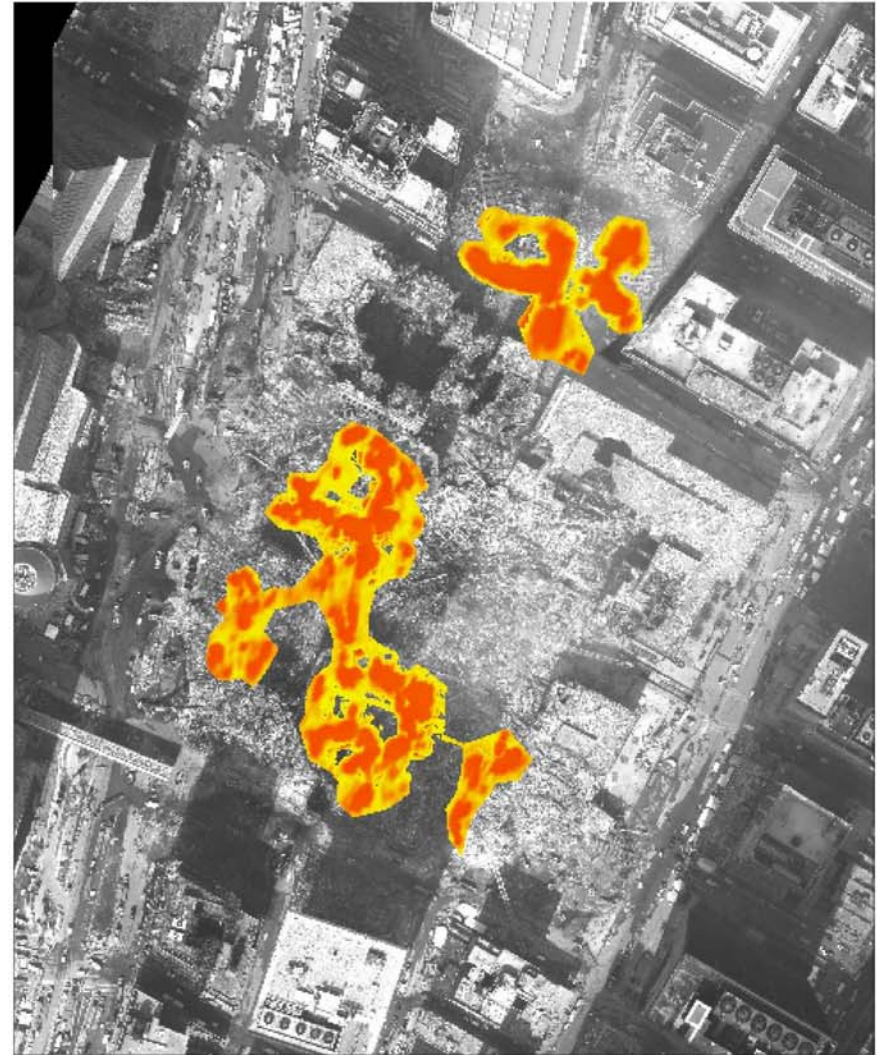


Thermal Imagery

Thermal Image from 22 and 23 Sep 2001



Rapid Mapping and Information Analysis Cell (MITRE)

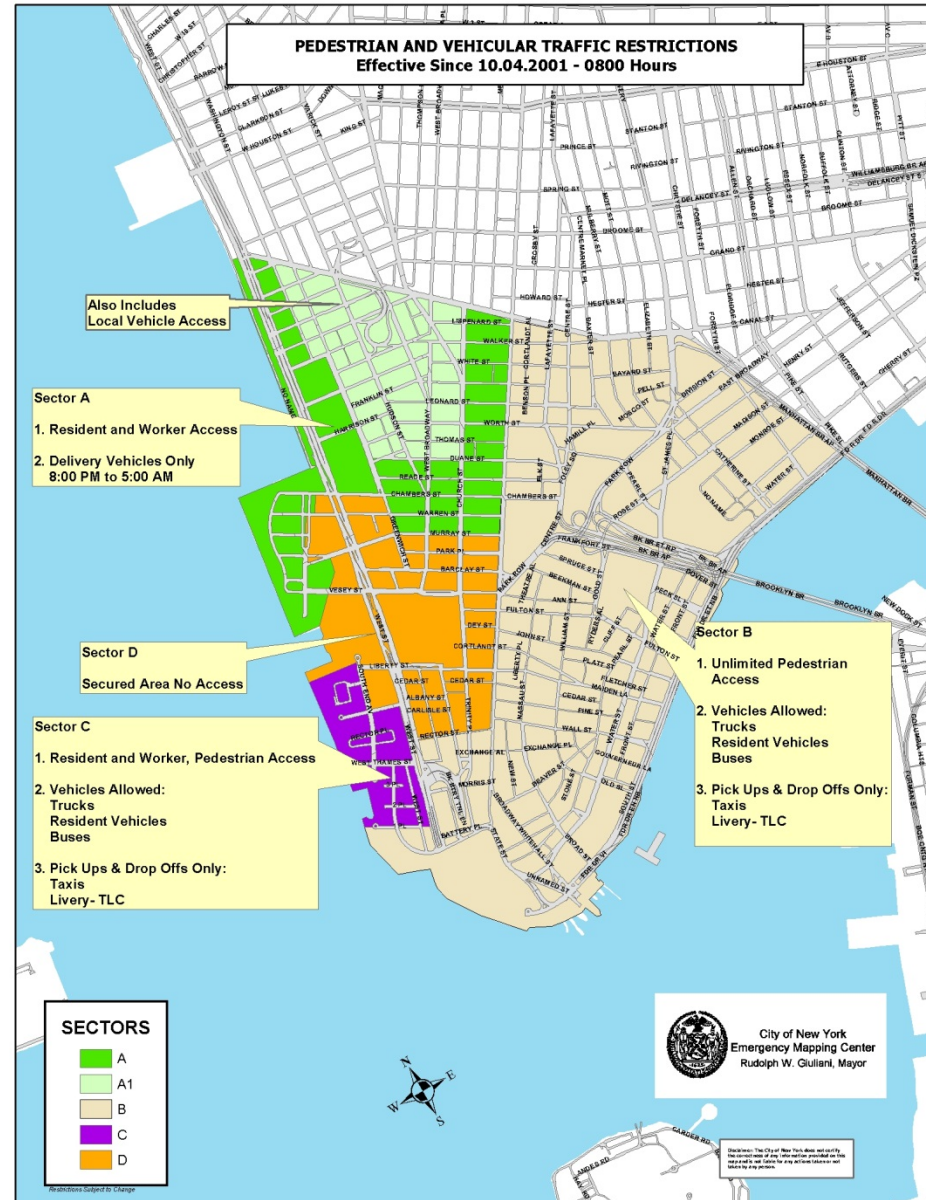


Disclaimer: The MITRE Corp. does not certify the correctness of any information provided on this map and is not liable for any actions taken or not taken by any persons.

9/11 Restrictions



Pedestrian & Vehicular Restrictions



GIS for Urban Hazards: Natural



Extreme
Weather

Snow

Tornados

Coastal Storms



September 16, 2010 Tornadoes

New York City

Storm Impacts:

One person killed
45,000 customers lost electricity
7,870 tree damage reports to 311 (9/16 to 9/23)
70 roads blocked by debris
Dozens of homes and businesses damaged
\$40 million in estimated response and recovery costs

• Tree damage report from 311/ForMS, 9/16-9/17

The Forest Management System (ForMS) is the NYC Department of Parks and Recreation's work order management system that, in part, allows for integration with New York City's 311 system. 311 is the city's phone number and Web site that is used by the public for government information and non-emergency services.

Data Received: 16 Sep 2010 17:30 to 22:00
Sources: DPR ForMS,
NYC OEM GIS,
National Weather Service,
NYC OEM Watch Command

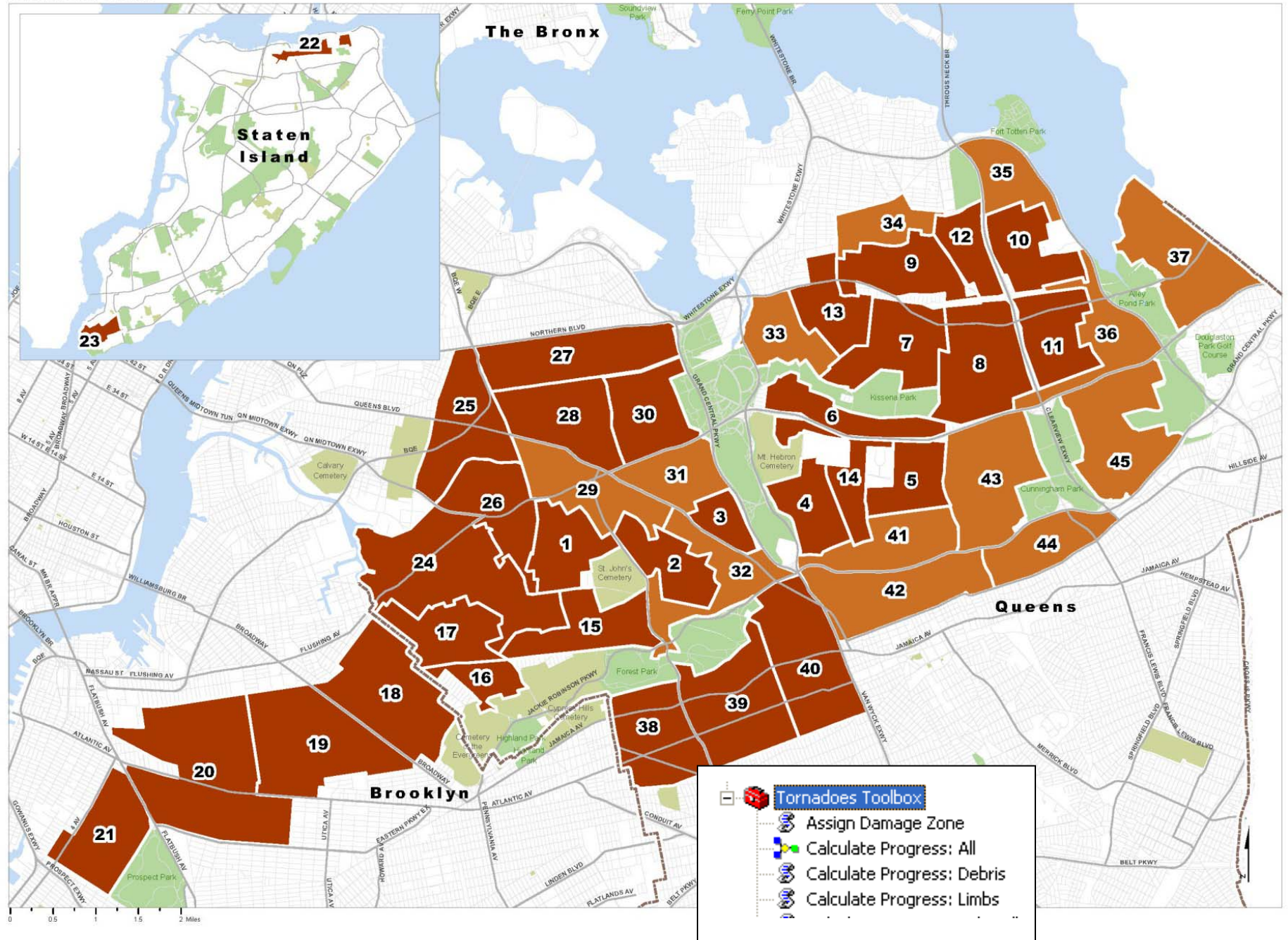
Produced: 5 May 2011
Modified: 18 April 2013

0 2 4 8 Miles



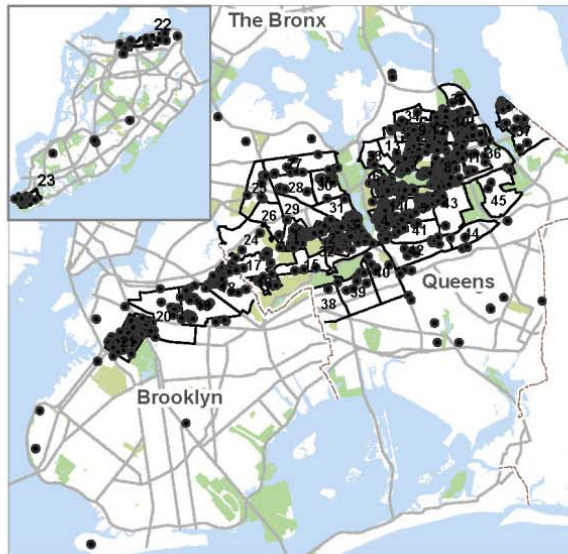
Debris Removal Progress: Effective 9/30/10 11:30

Source: NYC OEM Operations

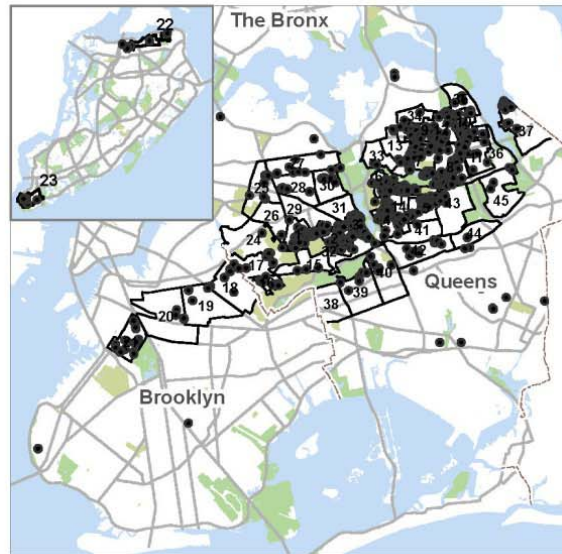


Sidewalk Recovery Efforts: Effective 10/17/2010 - 10/22/2010

Source: NYC Dept. of Design and Construction Sharepoint > OEM Response > Lists > Tornado Response - Sidewalk Repair Tracking (Accessed 10/22/2010 at 10:00)



Completed PIR
(1,286 inclusive of all damage types)



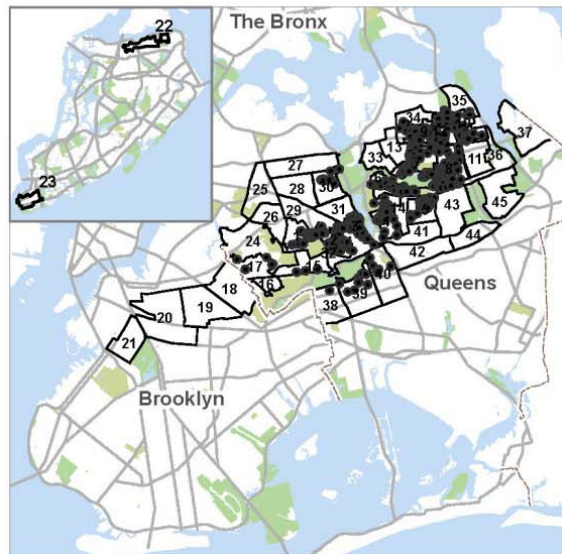
Requiring Sidewalk Repair
(65%, 837 out of 1,286)



Contractor Assigned
(60%, 506 out of 837)



Sidewalk Complete
(32%, 269 out of 837)



Tree Pit Inspected
(70%, 584 out of 837)
414 trees scheduled for planting



Trees Planted
(0%, 0 out of 837)

GIS for Urban Hazards: Natural

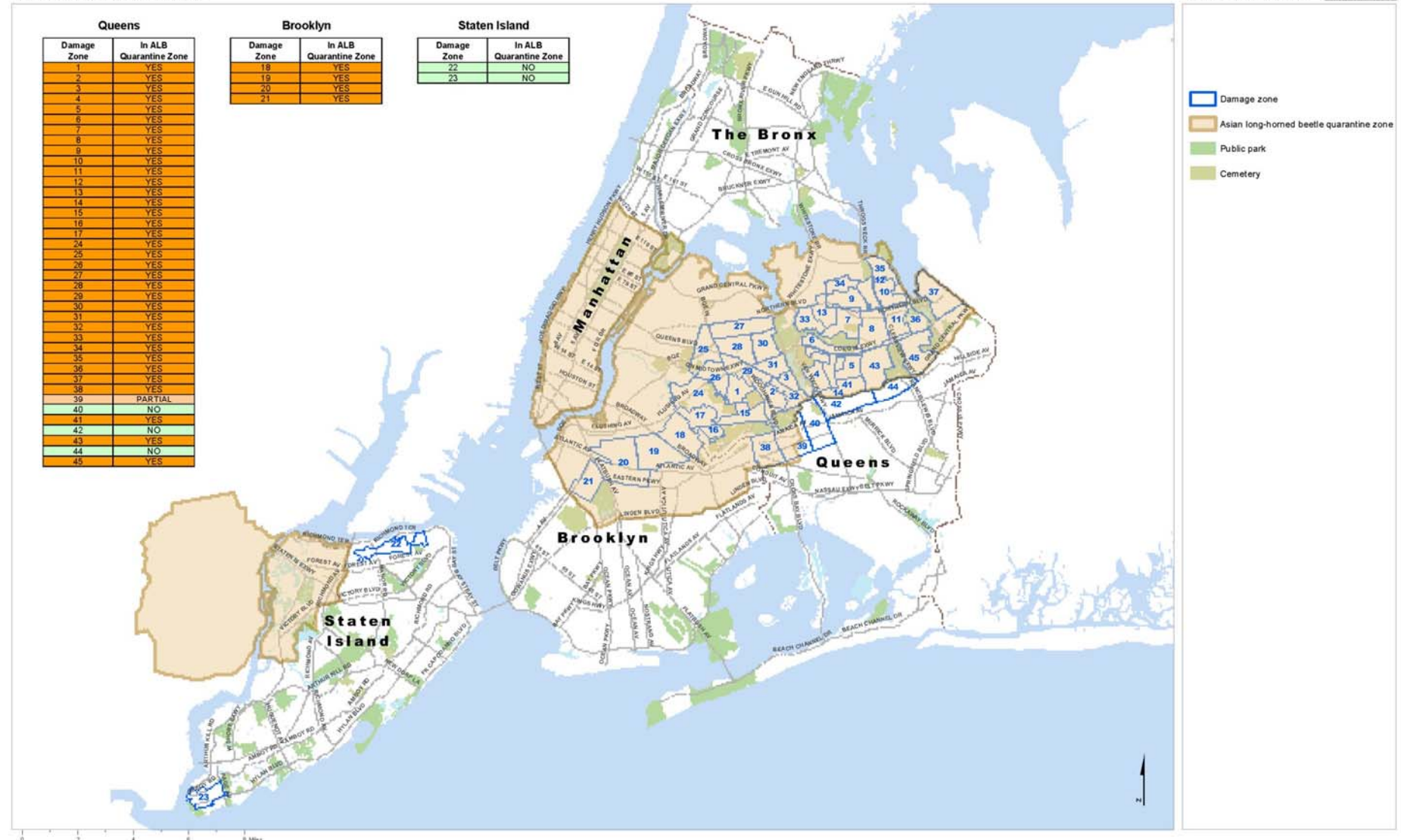


Storm Damage Zones with Asian Long-horned Beetle Quarantine Boundary

Source: NYC DPR, NYC OEM, USDAAPHIS

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

Produced: 30 Sep 2010 08:00



***Successful Response Starts With A
Map***

***Improving Geospatial Support for
Disaster Management***

How is GIS Useful for Emergency Response?

GIS combines layers of information...

Aerial photos

Elevation

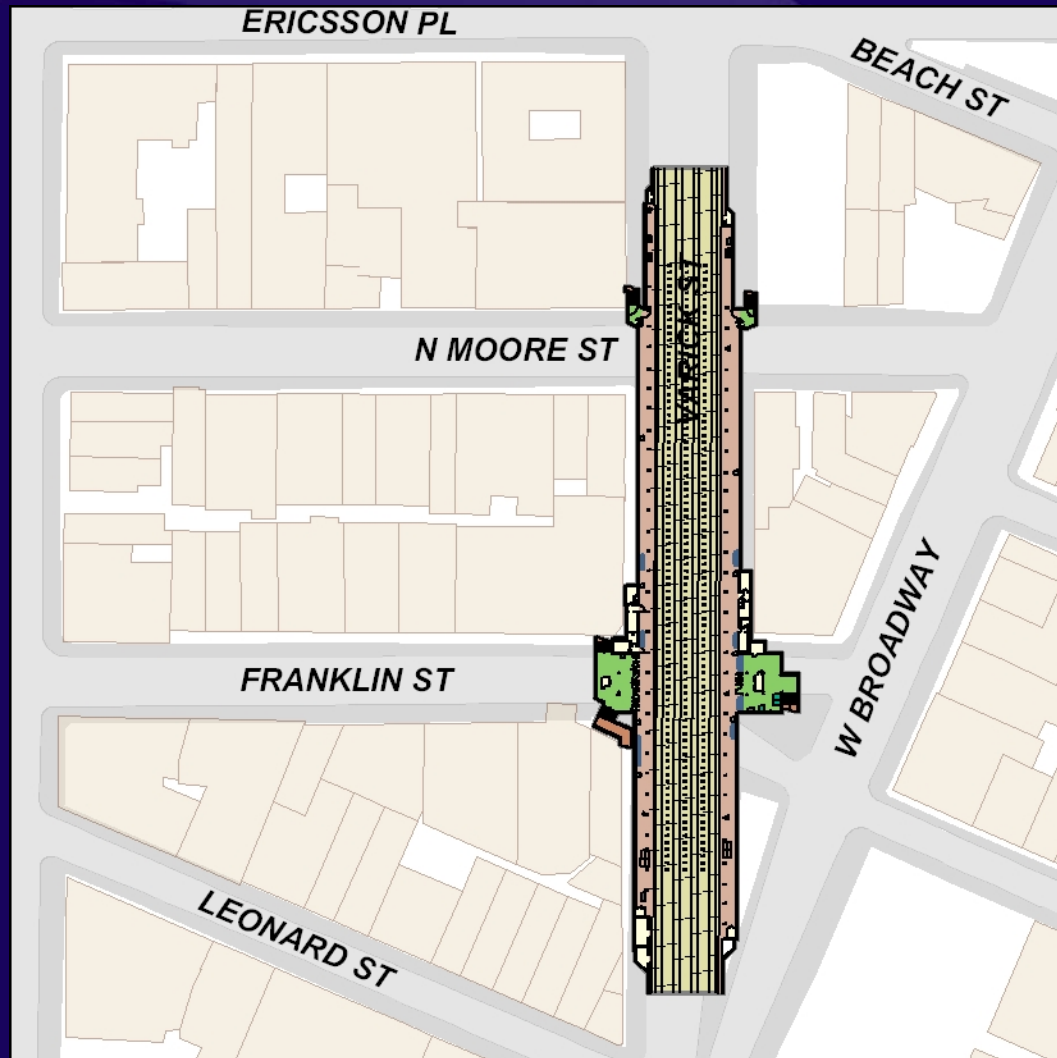
Streets

Buildings

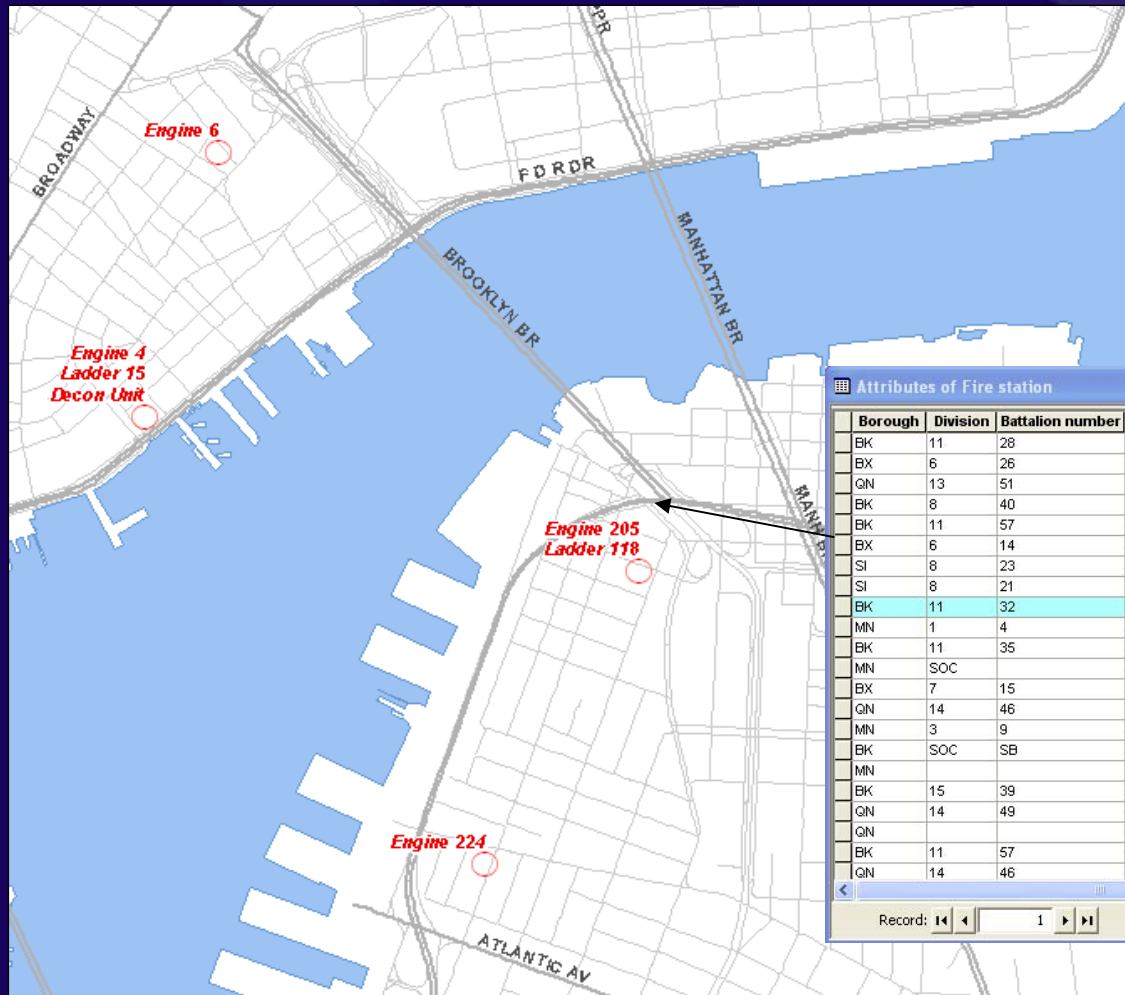
Facilities

Subway Stations

...and many more



How is GIS Useful for Emergency Response?



Data + Location

A Geographic Information System (GIS) links **location** information and **tabular** (database) information, enabling a person to visualize patterns, relationships, and trends.

| Attributes of Fire station | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------|------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------|
| Borough | Division | Battalion number | Address | Unit name | |
| BK | 11 | 28 | 650 HART STREET | Engine 218 | E218 |
| BX | 6 | 26 | 655 PROSPECT AVE. | Engine 73, Ladder 42 | E073, |
| QN | 13 | 51 | 66-44 MYRTLE AVENUE | Engine 286, Ladder 135 | E286, |
| BK | 8 | 40 | 6630 3RD AVENUE | Engine 241, Ladder 109 | E241, |
| BK | 11 | 57 | 701 PARK AVENUE | Engine 230 | E230 |
| BX | 6 | 14 | 720 MELROSE AVE. | Engine 71, Ladder 55, Division 6 | E071, |
| SI | 8 | 23 | 7219 AMBOY ROAD | Engine 151, Ladder 76, Thawing Apparatus 63 | E151, |
| SI | 8 | 21 | 74 BROAD STREET | Engine 153, Ladder 77 | E153, |
| BK | 11 | 32 | 74 MIDDAGH STREET | Engine 205, Ladder 118 | E205, |
| MN | 1 | 4 | 75 CANAL STREET | Engine 9, Ladder 6, Satellite 1 | E009, |
| BK | 11 | 35 | 75 RICHARDSON STREET | Engine 229, Ladder 146 | E229, |
| MN | SOC | | 750 MAIN ST, ROOSEVELT ISL. | RAC Unit 4, Dewatering Unit, Tactical Support Unit 1 | RA04 |
| BX | 7 | 15 | 755 EAST 233 STREET | Engine 63, Ladder 39, Battalion 15 | E063, |
| QN | 14 | 46 | 78-11 67TH ROAD | Engine 319 | E319 |
| MN | 3 | 9 | 782 EIGHTH AVENUE | Engine 54, Ladder 4, Battalion 9 | E054, |
| BK | SOC | SB | 788 UNION STREET | Squad 1 | SQ00 |
| MN | | | 79 STREET & TRANSVERSE RD | Communications Office | MNCC |
| BK | 15 | 39 | 799 LINCOLN AVE. | Engine 225, Ladder 107, Battalion 39 | E225, |
| QN | 14 | 49 | 81-17 NORTHERN BLVD. | Engine 307, Ladder 154 | E307, |
| QN | | | 83-98 WOODHAVEN BLVD | Communications Office | GNCC |
| BK | 11 | 57 | 850 BEDFORD AVE. | Ladder 102 | L102 |
| QN | 14 | 46 | 86-53 GRAND AVENUE | Engine 287, Ladder 136, Battalion 46 | E287, |

Record: 14 | 1 | Show: All Selected | Records (1 out of 228 Selected) | Options

Primary Responsibilities of GIS Specialists

- Provide reliable information to decision makers
- Create, collect, refine and organize data
- Develop map and data applications to present data

Situational Awareness for Field Response Support System

Emergency Response Data Packet Maps

Aerial Map - Utility-Water Main

Source: 2008 Aerial Orthophotography & E-Team



Area Map - Utility-Water Main

Source: NYC OEM GIS & E-Team



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Modified: 08/01/2010 09:47

Map Information

- ▲ Incident Location (point)
- H Hospitals
- Psychiatric Hospitals
- Police Stations
- Fire Stations
- N Nursing Homes
- Adult Homes
- Public Schools
- Private Schools
- Colleges
- Correctional Facility
- UN Missions
- Foreign Consulates
(See UN Mission/Consulate PDFs)
- Subway Stations
- Subway Station Envelopes
- Rail Stations
- Passenger Rail Lines
- AirTrain JFK
- Freight Rail Lines
- Roosevelt Island Tram
- Hospital Buildings
- NYCHA Lots
- Large Housing Developments
- NYC Borough Borders



Situational Awareness for Field Response Support System

Emergency Response Data Packet Reports

Demographic information in a quarter mile radius of Surf Ave & W 23rd St Utility-Water Main incident

8/1/2010 9:46:44PM

| | |
|------------------|-------|
| TOTAL POPULATION | 9,111 |
| AGE UNDER 5 | 692 |
| AGE 5 TO 17 | 2,337 |
| AGE 65 AND UP | 1,457 |
| HOUSEHOLDS | 3,008 |
| OWNER OCCUPIED | 154 |
| RENTER OCCUPIED | 2,740 |

Administrative and Political Districts Information for 9

8/1/2010 9:46:46PM

| | |
|----------------------------|----------------|
| Police Precinct | 60 |
| Fire Battalion Number | 43 |
| Fire Division Number | 8 |
| Community District | Brooklyn CD 13 |
| City Council District | 47 |
| NY State Assembly District | 46 |
| NY State Senate District | 23 |
| US Congressional District | 8 |
| Borough | Brooklyn |

Top 5 Critical Facilities Nearest to Surf Ave & W 23rd St Utility-Water Main Incident

(All distances are in miles)

8/1/2010 9:46:41PM

Public Schools

| Distance | School name | Location | Borough |
|----------|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------|
| 0.14 | PS 288 THE SHIRLEY TANYHILL | 2950 West 25 Street | Brooklyn |
| 0.32 | PS 329 SURFSIDE | 2929 West 30 Street | Brooklyn |
| 0.35 | IS 239 MARK TWAIN | 2401 Neptune Avenue | Brooklyn |
| 0.57 | PS 90 EDNA COHEN SCHOOL | 2840 West 12 Street | Brooklyn |
| 0.60 | PS 188 MICHAEL E BERDY | 3314 Neptune Avenue | Brooklyn |

Hospitals

| Distance | Name | Location | Borough |
|----------|--|--------------------|----------|
| 1.50 | CONY ISLAND HOSPITAL | 2601 Ocean Parkway | Brooklyn |
| 2.96 | VETERANS ADMINISTRATION NY HARBOR HEALTH CARE SYSTEM/BROOKLYN CAMPUS | 800 Poly Place | Brooklyn |
| 3.50 | NEW YORK COMMUNITY HOSPITAL OF BROOKLYN | 2525 Kings Highway | Brooklyn |
| 3.94 | BETH ISRAEL MEDICAL CENTER - KINGS HIGHWAY DIVISION | 3201 Kings Highway | Brooklyn |
| 4.56 | MAIMONIDES MEDICAL CENTER | 4802 Tenth Avenue | Brooklyn |

Nursing Homes

| Distance | Facility name | Location | Borough |
|----------|------------------------------------|-------------------|----------|
| 0.11 | SEA-CREST HEALTH CARE CENTER | 3035 West 24th St | Brooklyn |
| 0.22 | SAINTS JOACHIM AND ANNE RESIDENCE | 2720 Surf Avenue | Brooklyn |
| 0.26 | SHOREFRONT JEWISH GERIATRIC CENTER | 3015 W 29 St | Brooklyn |

Provide Reliable Data

Public Safety GIS Data Development Center

Police (NYPD)

Fire (FDNY)

Health (DOHMH)

Environmental Protection (DEP)

Emergency Management (OEM)

Data Sources

- OEM staff
- City agencies
- State agencies
- Federal agencies
- Public authorities
- Utilities
- Non-profits
- Academia
- Field collection

Documentation (Metadata)

What?

Where?

When?

Who?

Primary Care

SDE Feature Class

| Description | Spatial | Attributes |
|-------------|---------|------------|
|-------------|---------|------------|



Keywords

Theme: Primary Care, Community health centers, Federally Qualified Health Care (FQHC) facilities

Theme: Healthcare and Public Health, Direct Patient Healthcare, Ambulatory Healthcare Facilities

Place: New York City, NYC

Description

Abstract

Primary care centers in New York City. These are federally qualified health care (FQHC) facilities, which is a type of provider defined by the Medicare and Medicaid statutes. FQHCs include all organizations receiving grants under Section 330 of the Public Health Service Act, certain tribal organizations, and FQHC Look-Alikes. A Look-Alike is a FQHC facility that meets all eligibility requirements of an organization that receives a PHS Section Grant, but which does not receive grant funding.

Purpose

To show the location of primary care centers in New York City

Supplementary Information

This information was provided in excel format March 2009 by NYC OEM Planning Division (Rashada Outlaw) who received the data from:

Matthew J. Ziemer
Emergency Preparedness Program Manager
Community Health Care Association of New York State (CHCANYS)
535 8th Avenue, 8th Floor
New York, NY 10018
Direct Line: 212.710.3800
Mobile: 347.558.8400
Main Line: 212.279.9686, ext. 215
mziemer@chcanys.org

Catalog the Data

Dataset Information Editor



Dataset Information

Jump To

☒ Feature Class Name ☐ Title ☐ Data Catalog ID

DataCatalogID 14313

Status Production

Title Hospitals

Feature Dataset

Feature Class sde.SDE.NYC_Hospitals

Geometry Type Point

Abstract Location of New York City hospitals (including hospitals in Nassau County and Westchester County utilized by NYC ambulances) that are currently receiving patients.

Purpose To show the location of New York City Hospitals (including hospitals in Nassau County and Westchester County utilized by NYC Ambulances) that are currently receiving patients. Note an additional feature class 'DEM_Hospitals-extended' includes some specialist extension clinics and long term care facilities.

Update Metadata

Show Layers

Source OEM

Maintained By OEM

Date Jan 2009

Scale Local

Layer Status Is current

Update Cycle As needed

Distribution Public agencies, utilities, and academia

Contact OEM

Documentation

Notes

Category

Primary Healthcare and Public Health

Secondary Direct Patient Healthcare

Tertiary Hospitals

Flags

☒ Consumed by web service

☐ Used in a template

☐ Internal use only

Catalog the Data



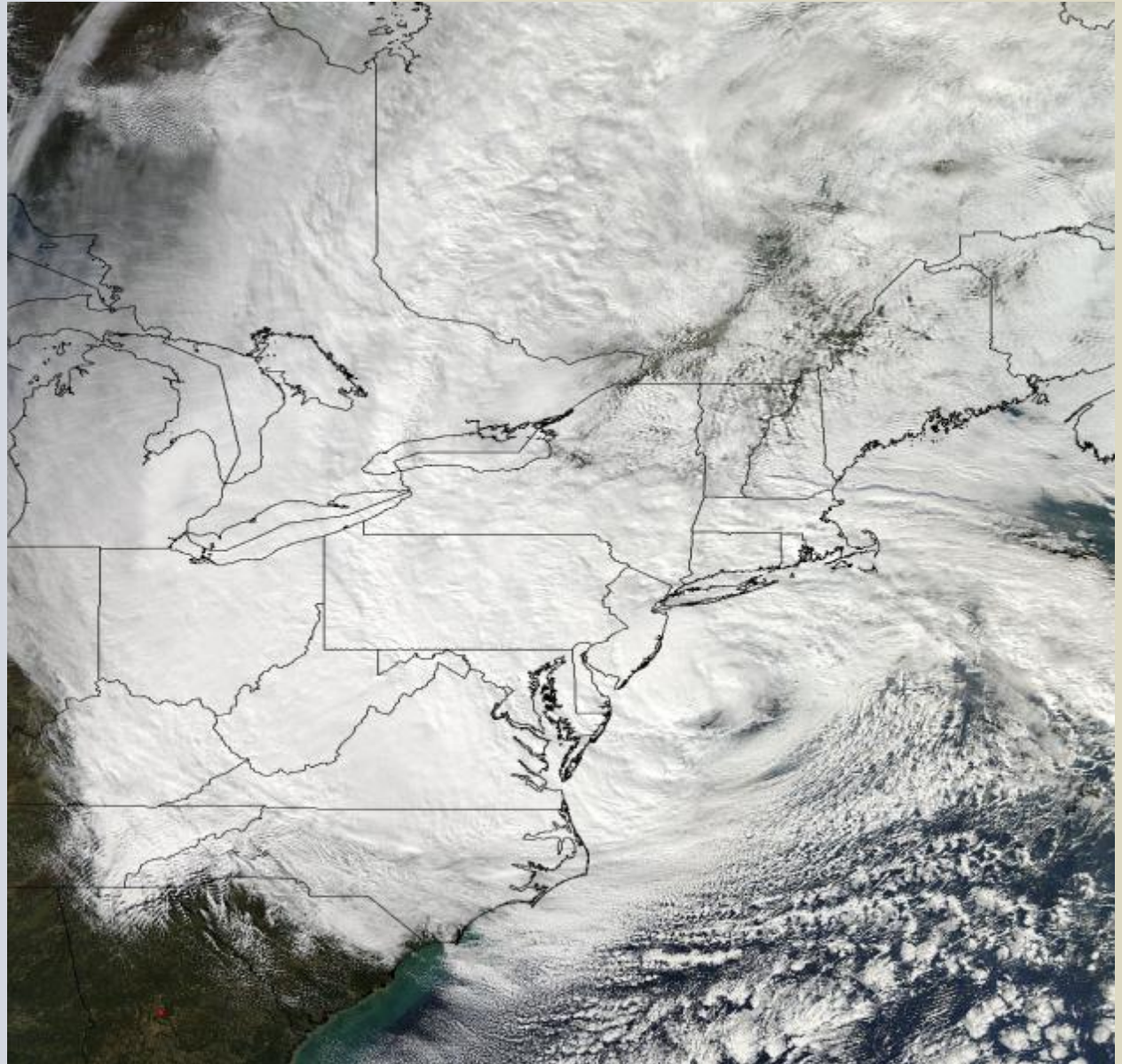
| Title | Abstract |
|--|---|
| Healthcare and Public Health | |
| Direct Patient Healthcare | |
| Ambulatory Healthcare Facilities | |
| New York City - ESRD dialysis centers | Dialysis centers in New York City. |
| Primary Care | Primary care centers in New York City. These are also called community health centers. They provide primary care, often to underserved populations. |
| Extended Care Facilities | |
| Adult care facilities | Adult care facilities |
| Nursing homes | Nursing homes |
| Hospitals | |
| Hospital building footprints | Hospital building footprints. Includes building names. |
| Hospital Features | Hospital features, including entrances; primary and secondary command centers; external decontamination showers, corridors, and stations; safe doors; emergency departments; patient care areas; capital projects; generators; fueling sites; CT scanners; MRI imagers; hazardous material storage areas; gas tanks; liquid oxygen pumps; and electrical vaults. Detailed information available for 56 hospitals. |
| Hospitals | Location of New York City hospitals (including hospitals in Nassau County and Westchester County utilized by NYC ambulances) that are currently receiving patients. |
| Hospitals (U.S. Geographic Names Information System) | U.S. Geographic Names Information System Hospitals represents an automated inventory of the proper names and locations of physical and cultural geographic features located throughout the United States and its Territories. |
| Metroarea hospitals outside of NYC | Hospitals in the metropolitan area outside of NYC. Created by merging data from NYS and NJ. Connecticut is not included. |
| New Jersey - Acute Care Hospitals | Point locations of the 84 Acute Care Hospitals listed by the New Jersey Department of Health and Senior Services. |

NYC COASTAL STORM PLAN

Worst Case Scenario

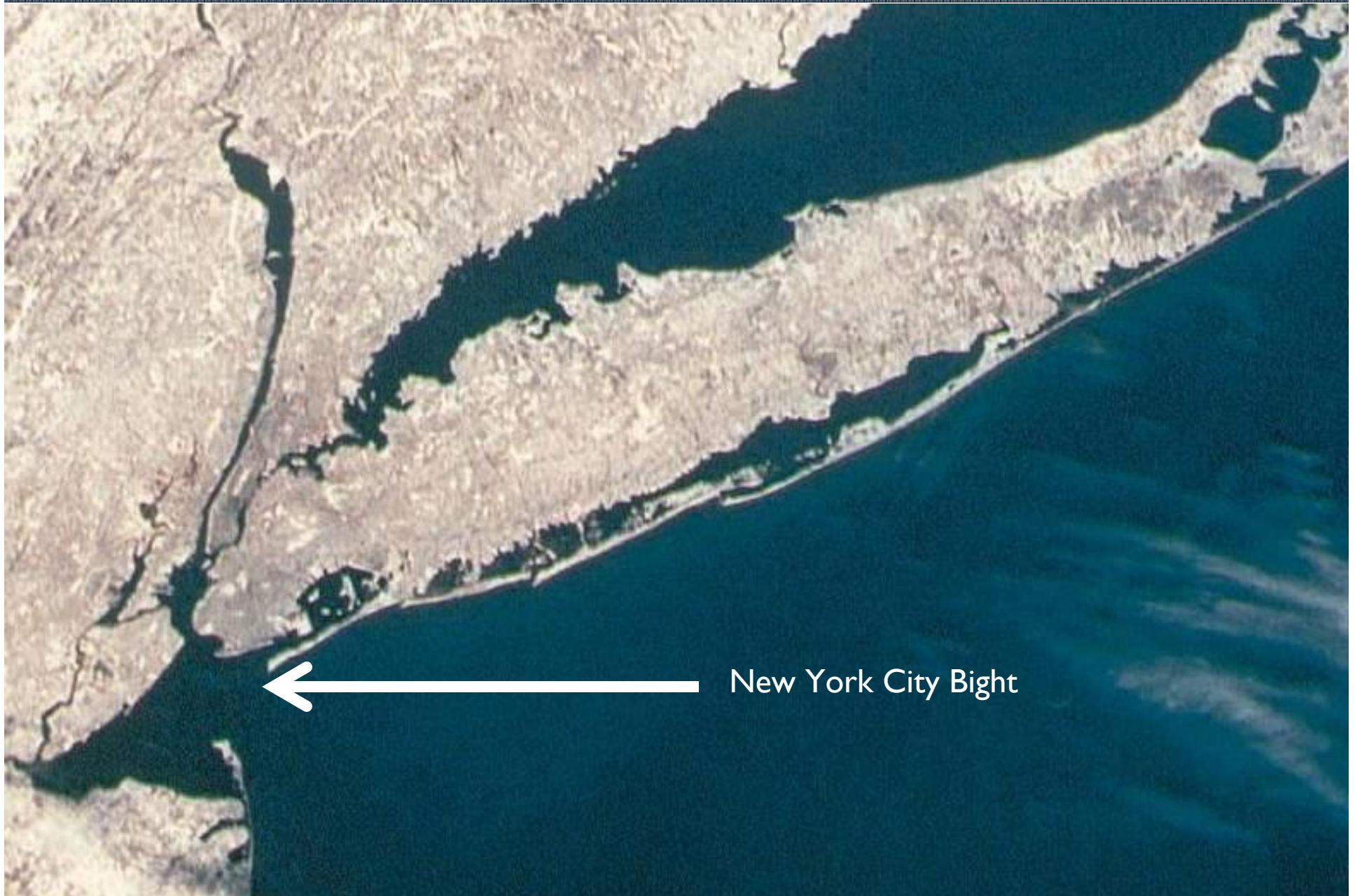


- Category 4 Hurricane
- Landfall at Atlantic City, NJ
- NE quadrant of storm
- Strongest wind impact
- 3 million New Yorkers evacuate
- 605,000 seek public shelter

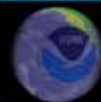


NYC COASTAL STORM PLAN

The NY Bight



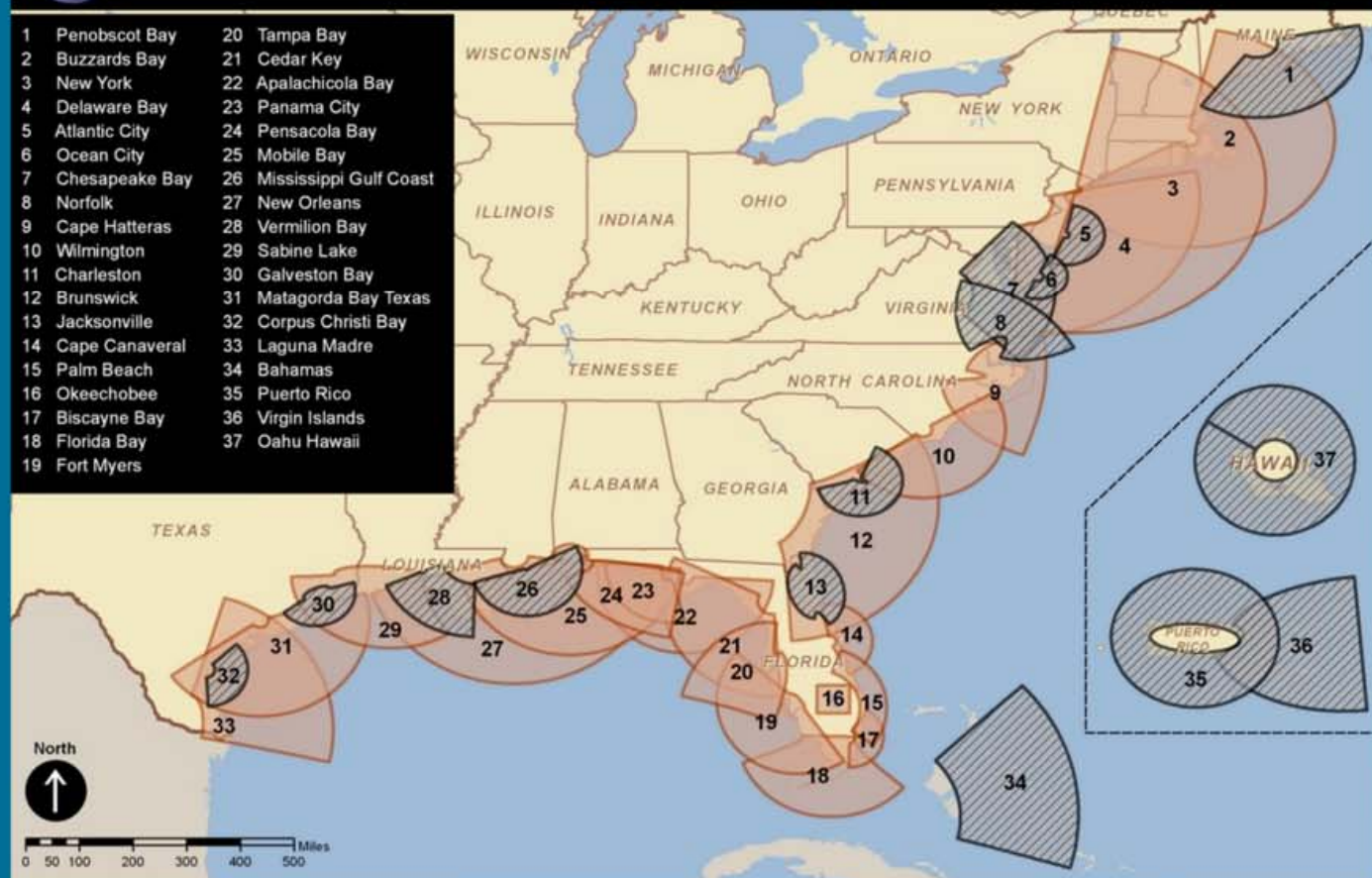
SLOSH: Sea, Lake, Overland Surges from Hurricanes



Operational SLOSH Basins by Vertical Datum

Updated February 2011

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 Penobscot Bay | 20 Tampa Bay |
| 2 Buzzards Bay | 21 Cedar Key |
| 3 New York | 22 Apalachicola Bay |
| 4 Delaware Bay | 23 Panama City |
| 5 Atlantic City | 24 Pensacola Bay |
| 6 Ocean City | 25 Mobile Bay |
| 7 Chesapeake Bay | 26 Mississippi Gulf Coast |
| 8 Norfolk | 27 New Orleans |
| 9 Cape Hatteras | 28 Vermilion Bay |
| 10 Wilmington | 29 Sabine Lake |
| 11 Charleston | 30 Galveston Bay |
| 12 Brunswick | 31 Matagorda Bay Texas |
| 13 Jacksonville | 32 Corpus Christi Bay |
| 14 Cape Canaveral | 33 Laguna Madre |
| 15 Palm Beach | 34 Bahamas |
| 16 Okeechobee | 35 Puerto Rico |
| 17 Biscayne Bay | 36 Virgin Islands |
| 18 Florida Bay | 37 Oahu Hawaii |
| 19 Fort Myers | |



National Hurricane Center
National Weather Service

NAVD88 SLOSH Basin NGVD29 SLOSH Basin

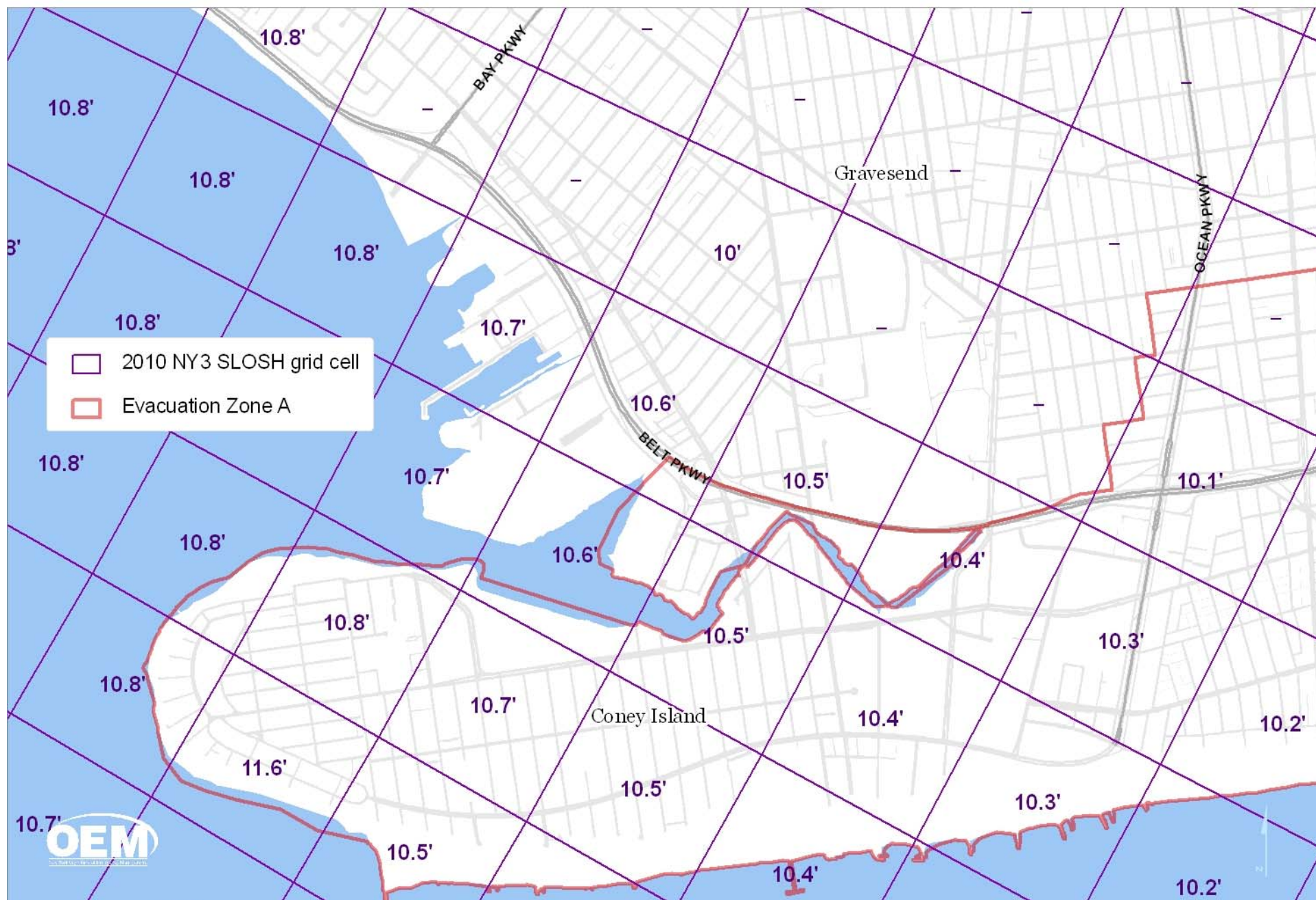
SLOSH

- SLOSH does include:
 - Flow through barriers/gaps/passess
 - Deep passes between bodies of water
 - Inland inundation (wet/dry cell)
 - Overtopping of barrier systems, levees, and roads
 - Coastal reflection (coastally trapped Kelvin waves)
- SLOSH does not include:
 - Breaking waves/wave run-up
 - Astronomical tide
 - Operational runs can be run at different tide levels via an initial water level (anomaly)
 - Normal river flow and rain

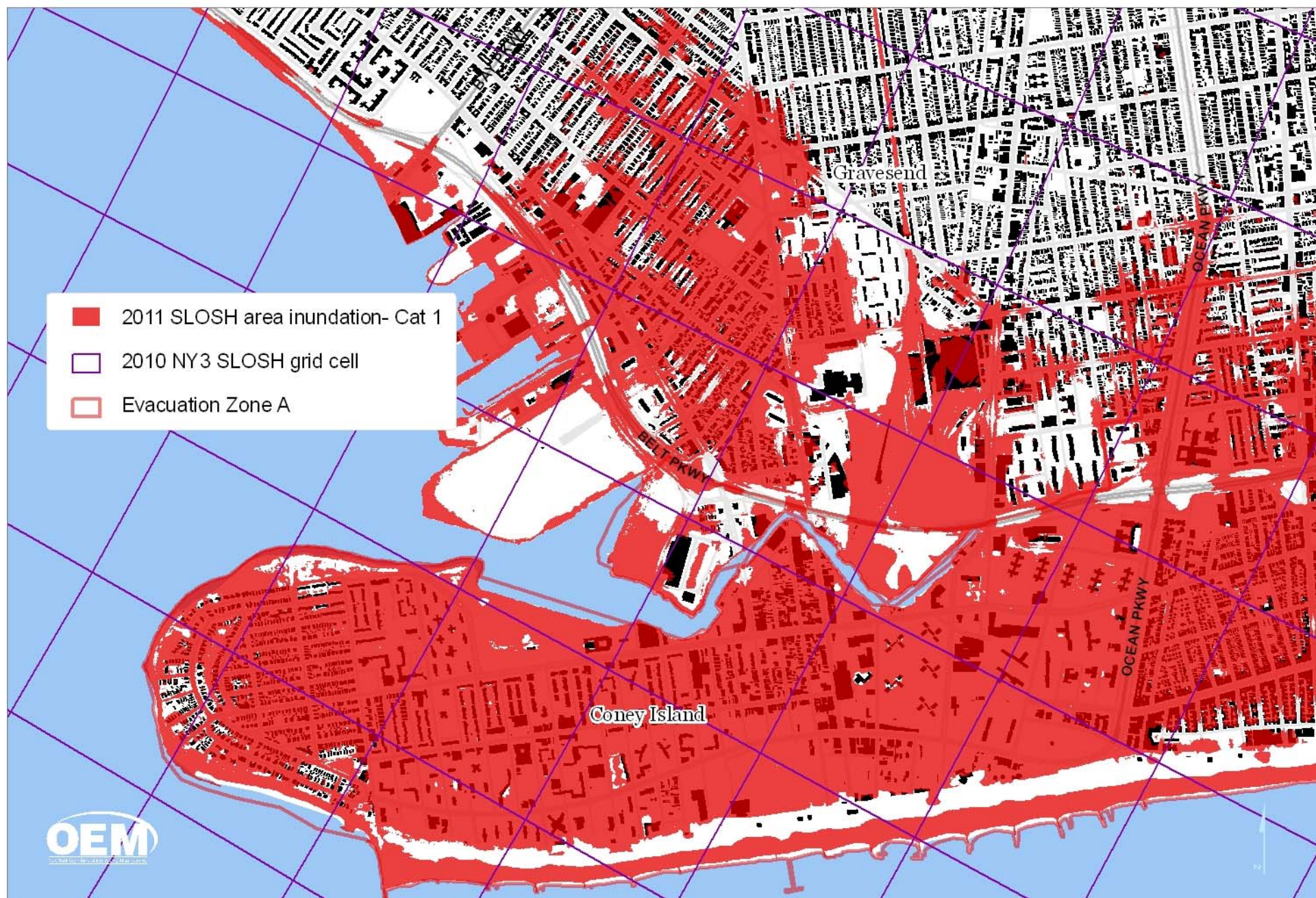


Gravesend Neighborhood - 2010 NY3 SLOSH grid

DRAFT



Gravesend Neighborhood - 2011 SLOSH area inundation (Cat 1) **DRAFT**



SLOSH products

SLOSH = Sea, Lake, and Overland Surges from Hurricanes

- **MEOWs – Maximum Envelope of Water**
 - Direction of the storm is held constant, but landfall location is varied
 - Category of storm is held constant
 - Can be run for a single RMW and forward speed or may include multiple RMWs and forward speeds
- **MOMs – Maximum of the MEOWs**
 - For a given category of storm, combines worst case for each grid cell for all the MEOWs
 - MOM ensemble includes ~15,000 model runs
- **P-surge – Probabilistic Storm Surge**
 - Run for a given storm, using the current forecast and the average historical error in track, intensity, size, and forward speed
 - Results reported as the probability that a given surge depth will be exceeded
 - Might include 4000 model runs
 - Does not include tide

Coastal Storm Plan

Topography

SLOSH

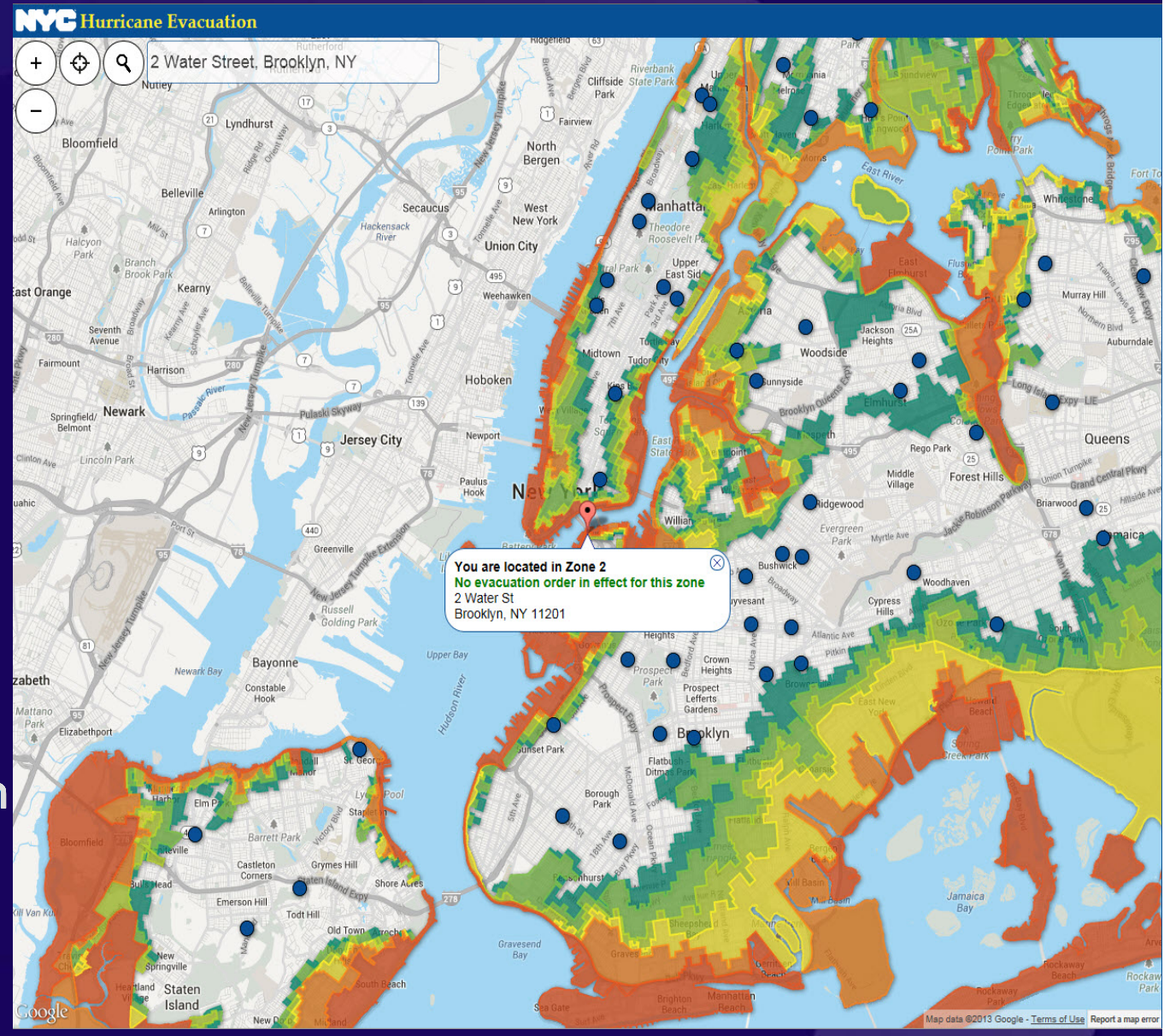
Evacuation Zones

Critical Facilities

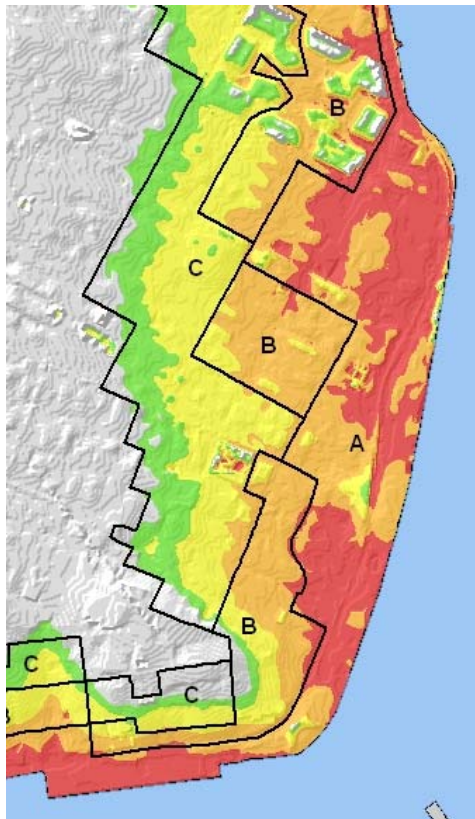
Demographics

Evacuation Plan

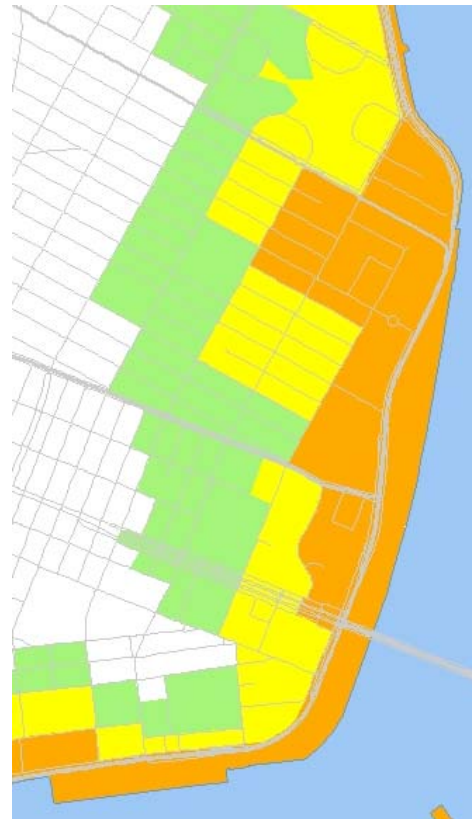
Hurricane Zone
Finder Application



SLOSH versus Evacuation Zones



SLOSH



Evacuation Zones

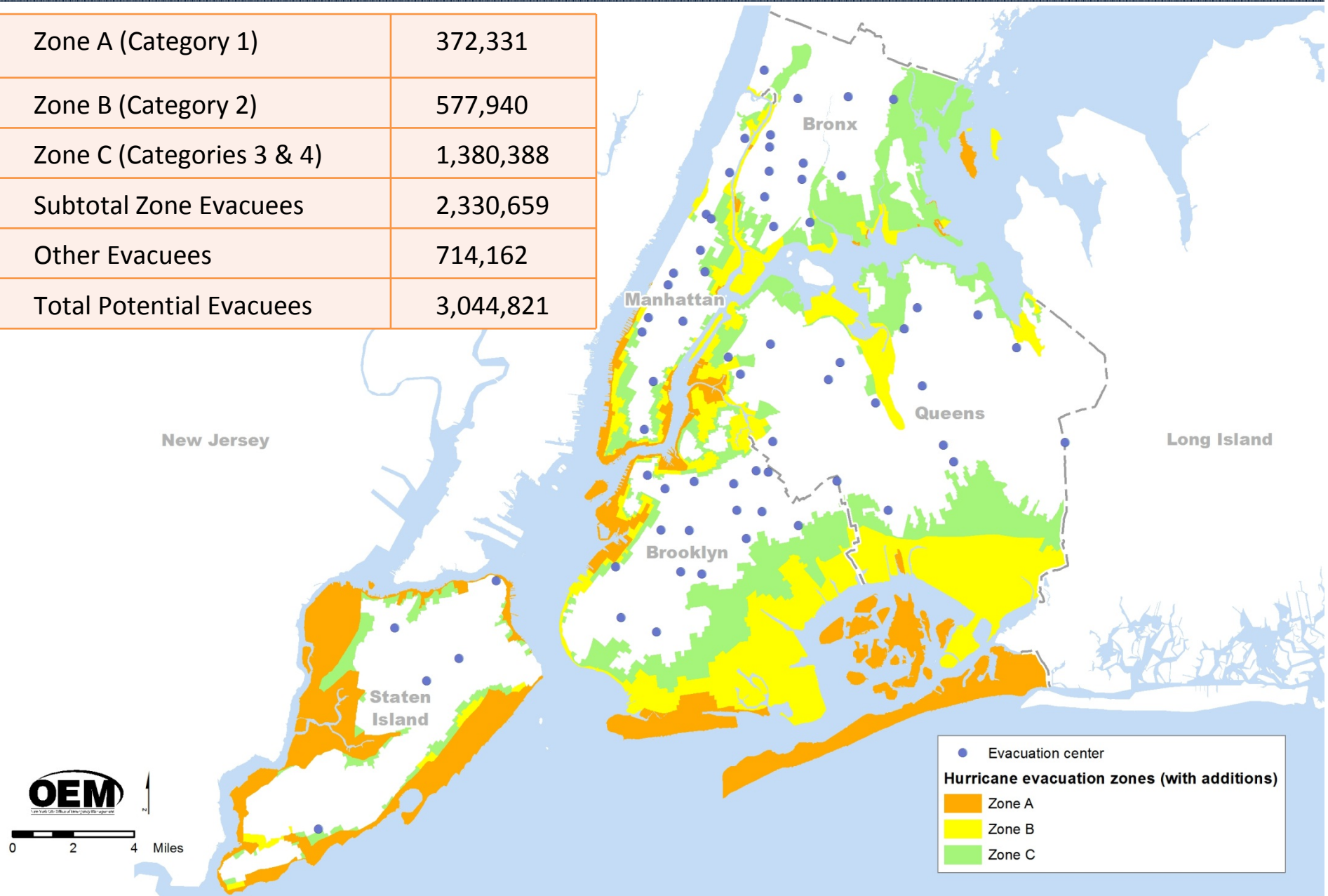
Evacuation zones are aligned to streets to simplify public messaging

NYC COASTAL STORM PLAN

Key Components: Evacuation Zones

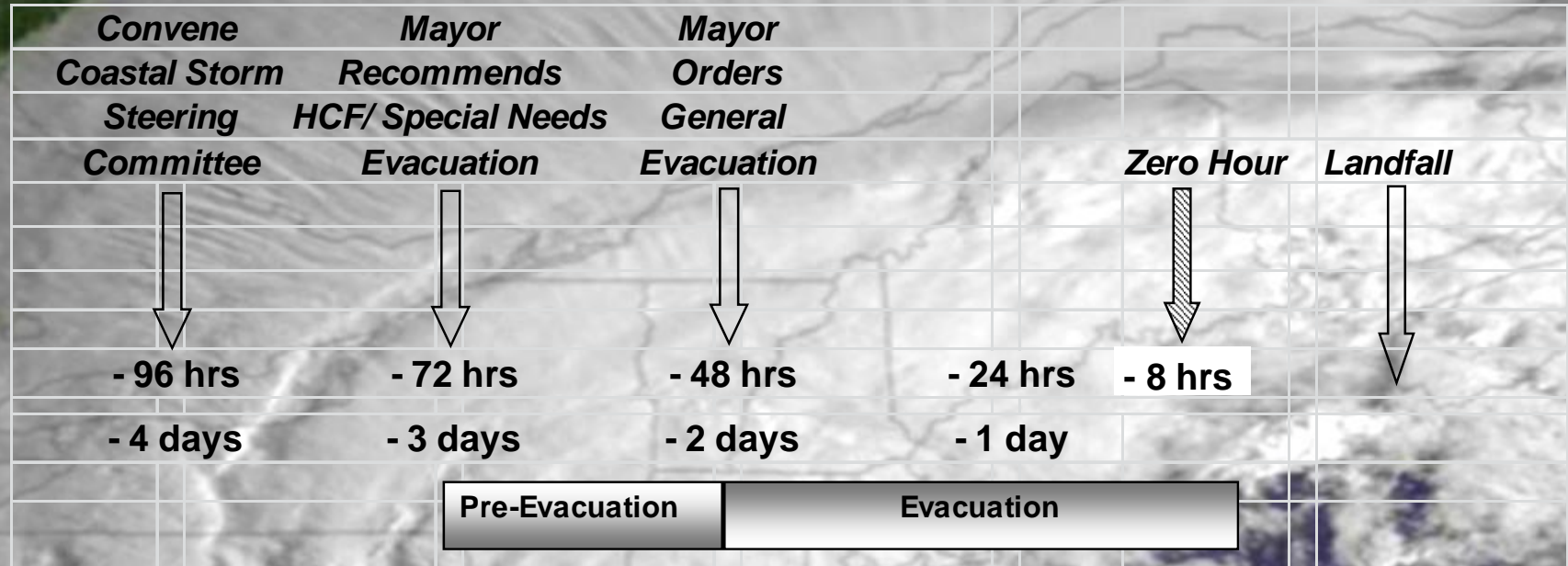


| | |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| Zone A (Category 1) | 372,331 |
| Zone B (Category 2) | 577,940 |
| Zone C (Categories 3 & 4) | 1,380,388 |
| Subtotal Zone Evacuees | 2,330,659 |
| Other Evacuees | 714,162 |
| Total Potential Evacuees | 3,044,821 |



NYC COASTAL STORM PLAN

Key Components: Timeline

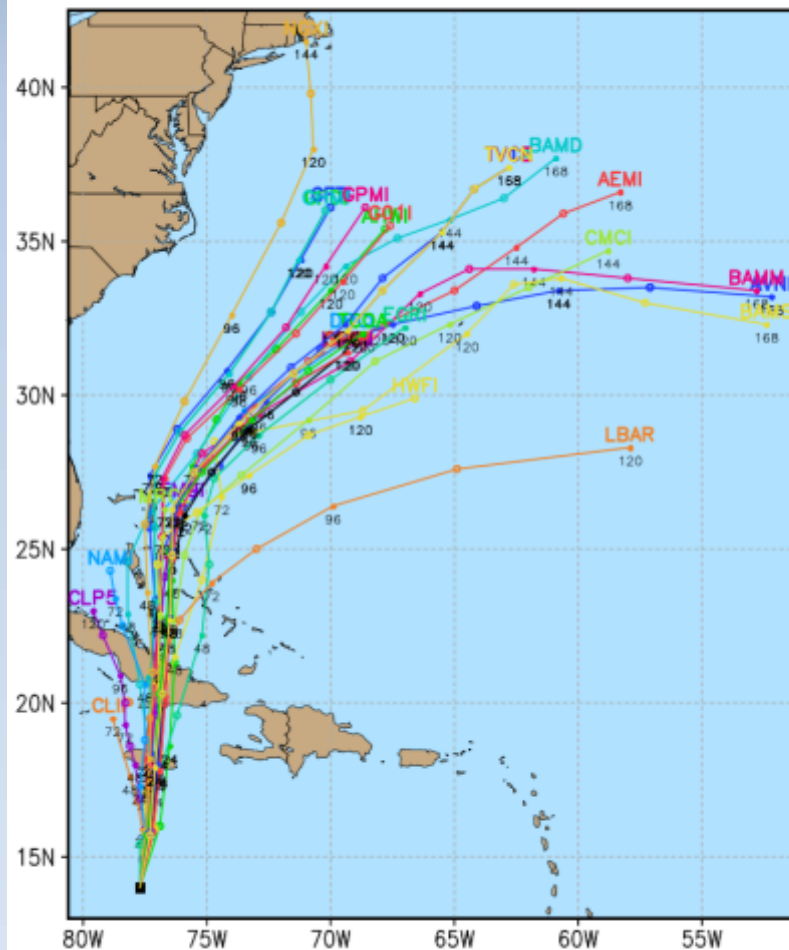


SANDY: THE FORECAST

10/23—10/24—10/25—10/26—10/27—10/28



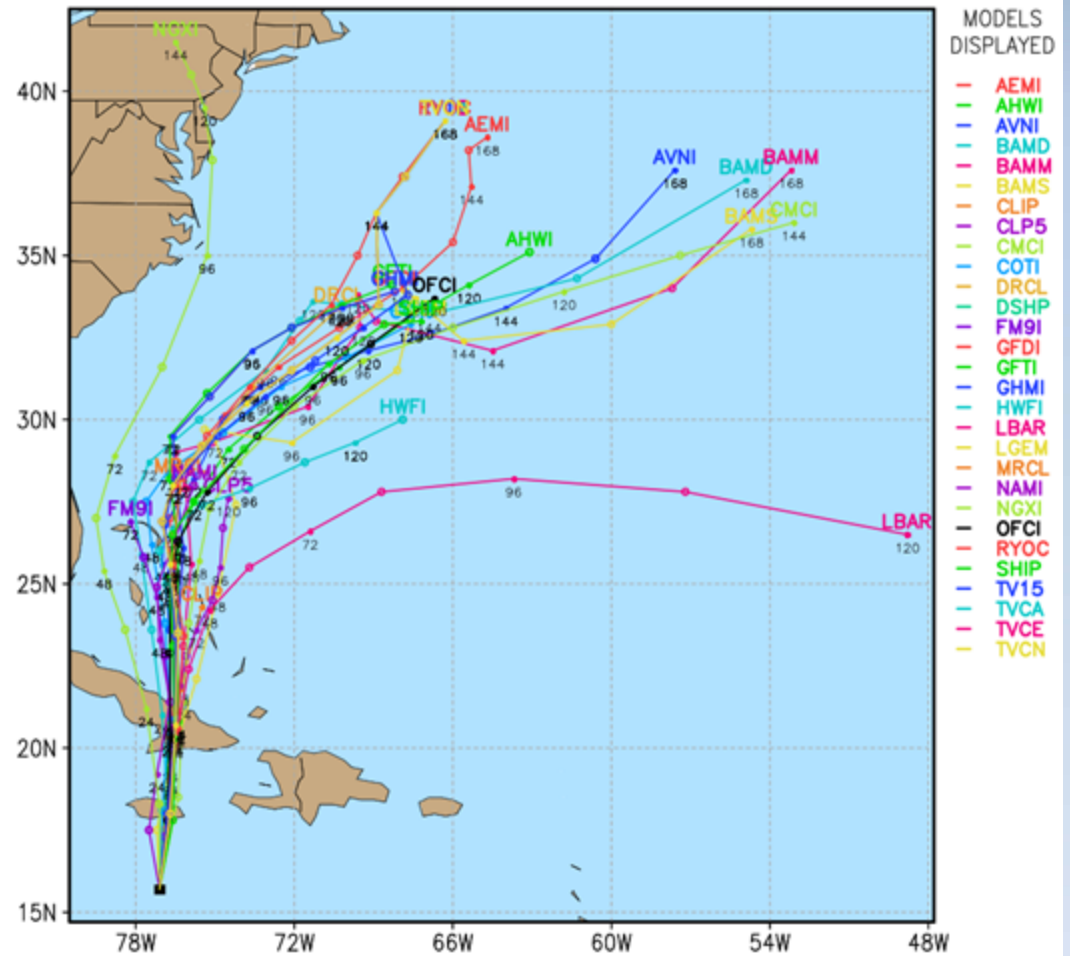
Atlantic TROPICAL STORM SANDY Model Tracks
Valid Time: 1800 UTC 23 October 2012



Plots
n.edu/models/
images is prohibited.

DISCLAIMER: Do not use this Model Plots
The official NHC forecast is available at hth.uwm.edu/models/
Forecast points above are shown in 12 hr increments. In these images is prohibited.

Atlantic TROPICAL STORM SANDY Model Tracks
Valid Time: 0600 UTC 24 October 2012



MODELS
DISPLAYED

— AEMI
— AHWI
— AVNI
— BAMD
— BAMS
— CLIP
— CLP5
— CMCI
— COTI
— DRCL
— DSHP
— FM9I
— GFDI
— GFTI
— GHMI
— HWFI
— LBAR
— LGEM
— MRCL
— NAMI
— NGXI
— OFCI
— RYOC
— SHIP
— TV15
— TVCA
— TVCE
— TVCN

DISCLAIMER: Do not use this image in pla
The official NHC forecast is available at hth.uwm.edu/models/
Forecast points above are shown in 12 hr increments. Initial points den

SANDY: THE FORECAST

10/23—10/24—**10/25**—10/26—10/27—10/28



- Category 2 Hurricane
- 105 mph max sustained winds
- Ocean bound path becoming unlikely

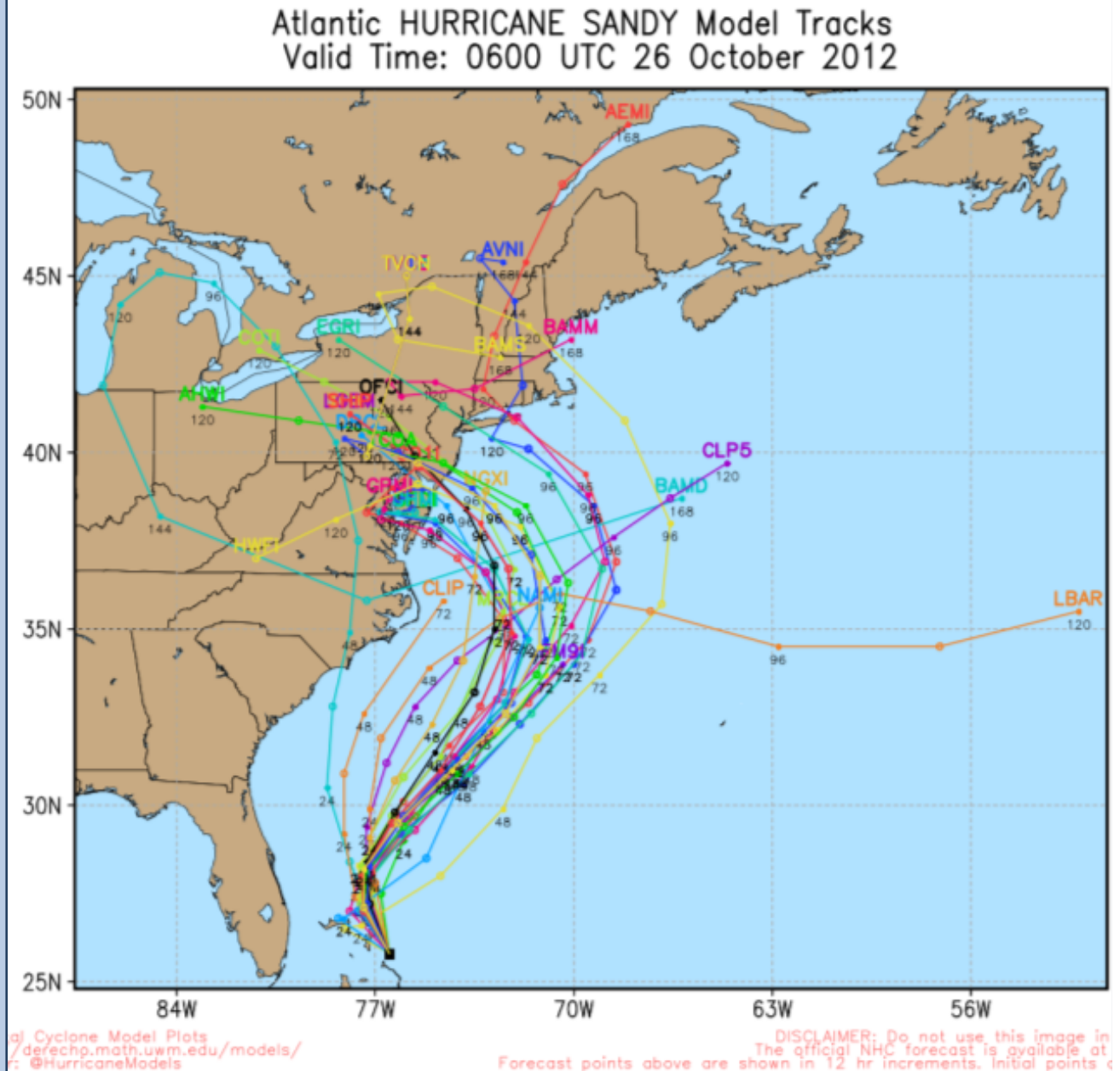


SANDY: THE FORECAST

10/26—10/27—10/28—10/29—10/30—10/31



- Category 1 Hurricane
- 80mph max sustained winds
- Landfall predicted 2am Tues 10/30 as Category 1
- NWS predicts landfall near Southern New Jersey



EOC ACTIVATED

10/26—10/27—10/28—10/29—10/30—10/31

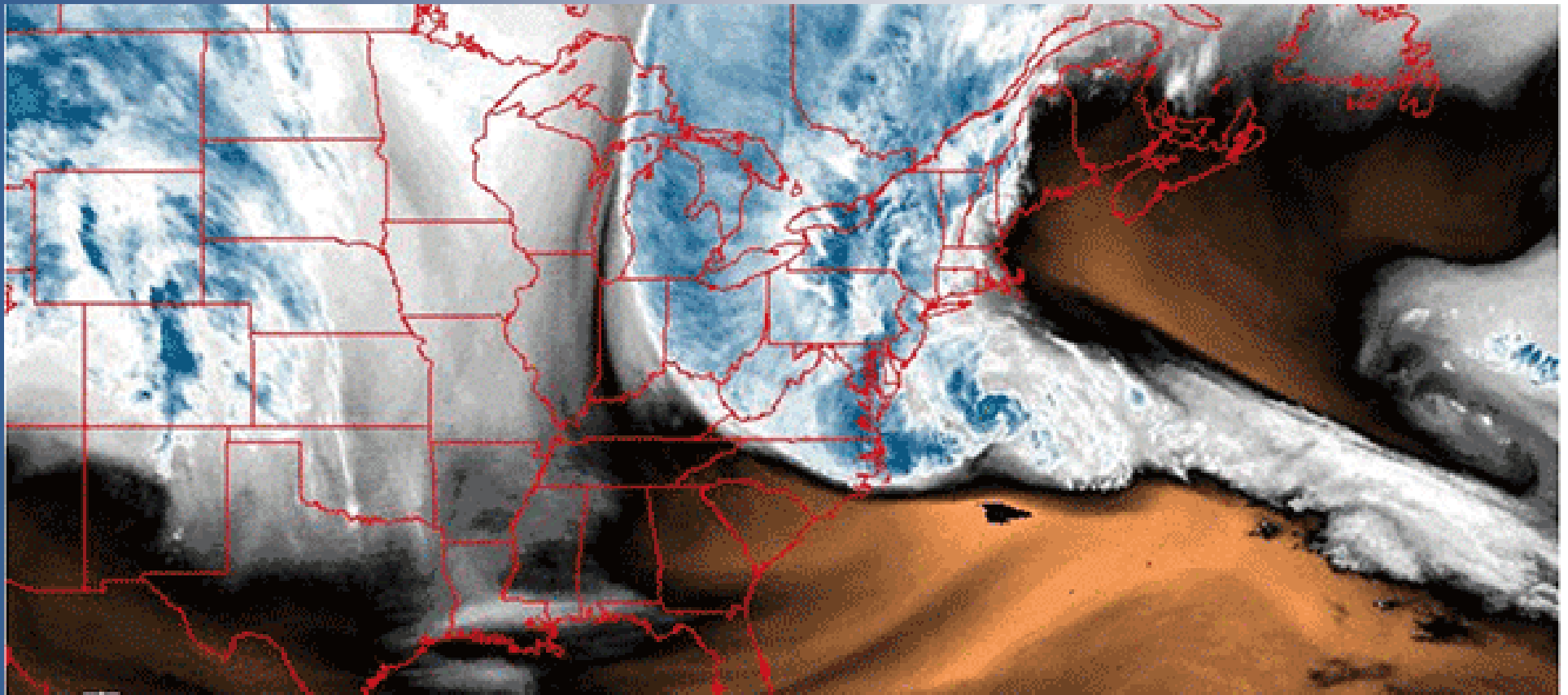


140 representatives worked from the EOC



SANDY: FORECAST WORSENS

10/26—10/27—**10/28**—10/29—10/30—10/31



SANDY: THE FORECAST

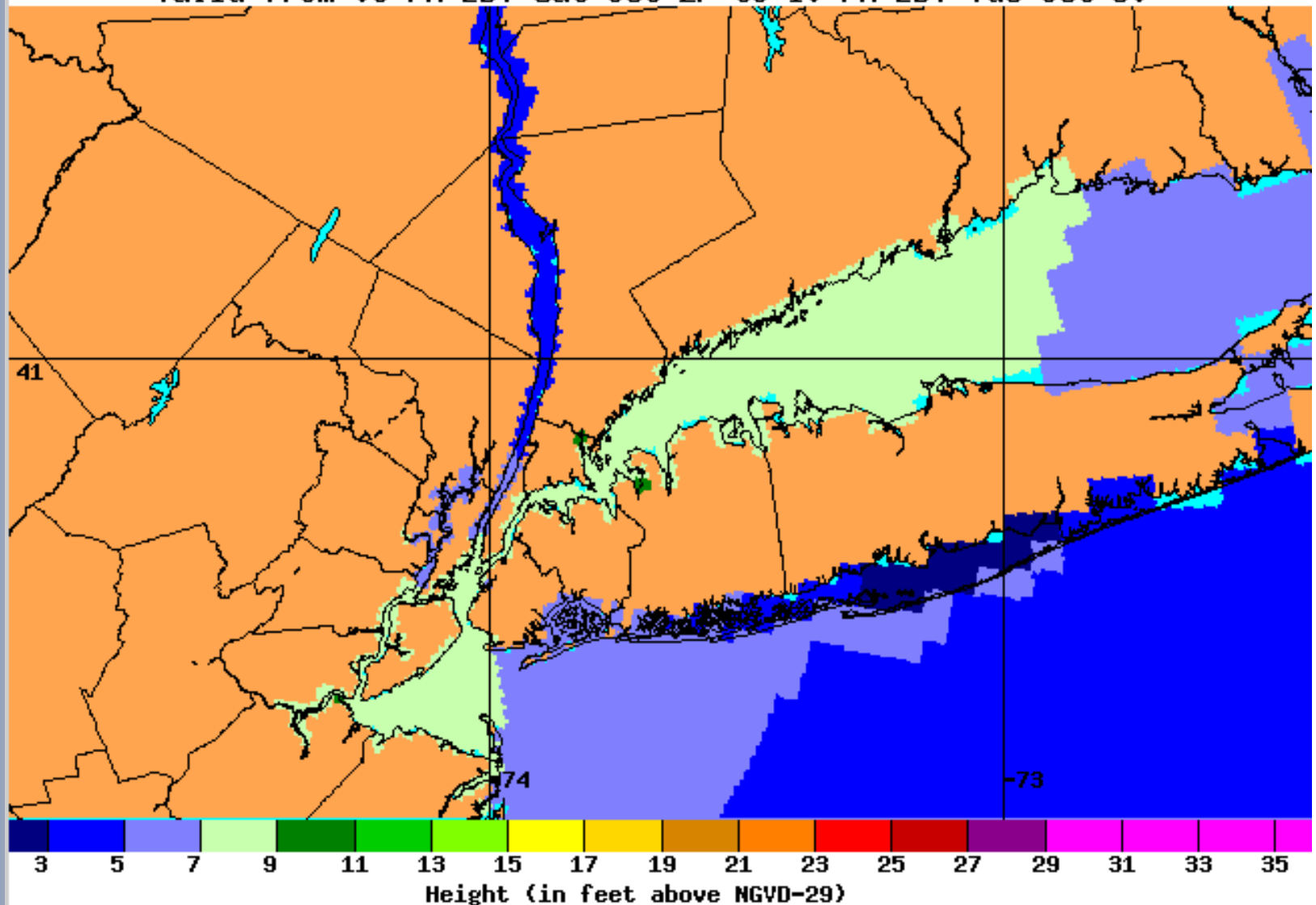
10/26—10/27—10/28—10/29—10/30—10/31



Tropical Cyclone Storm Surge Heights (NGVD-29)
That Have a 10 in 10 Chance of Being Exceeded
Hurricane Sandy (2012) Advisory 22
Valid from 05 PM EDT Sat Oct 27 to 10 PM EDT Tue Oct 30




NWS
predicts
surge
heights of
4-8ft




SANDY: FORECAST WORSENS


10/26—10/27—**10/28**—10/29—10/30—10/31

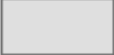


 Zone A

Elevation above sea level


 Less than 10 feet


 10 to 12 feet


 12 to 14 feet


Maximum surge heights


 0.2 - 2.0


 2.1 - 4.0

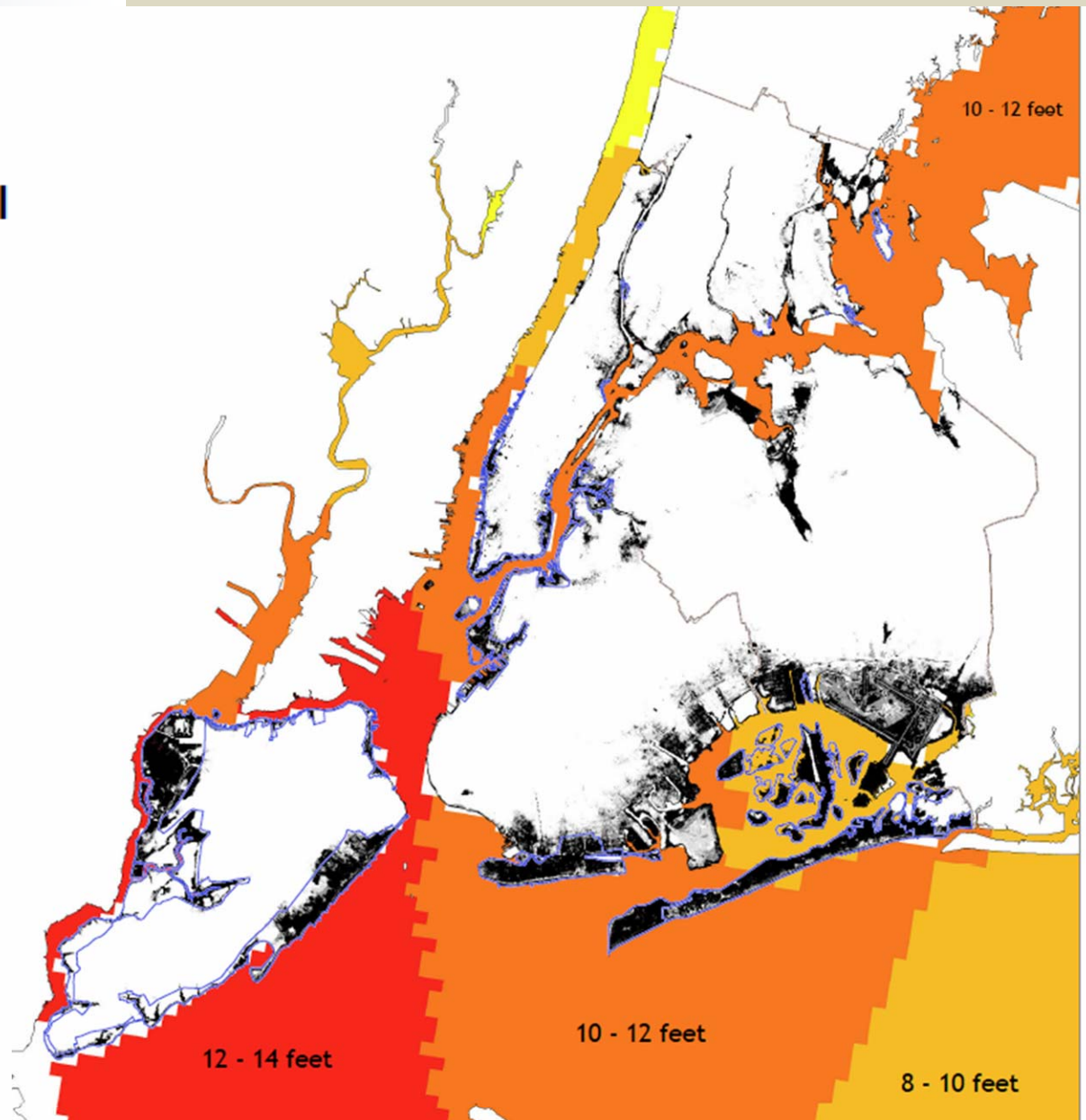
 4.1 - 6.0

 6.1 - 8.0

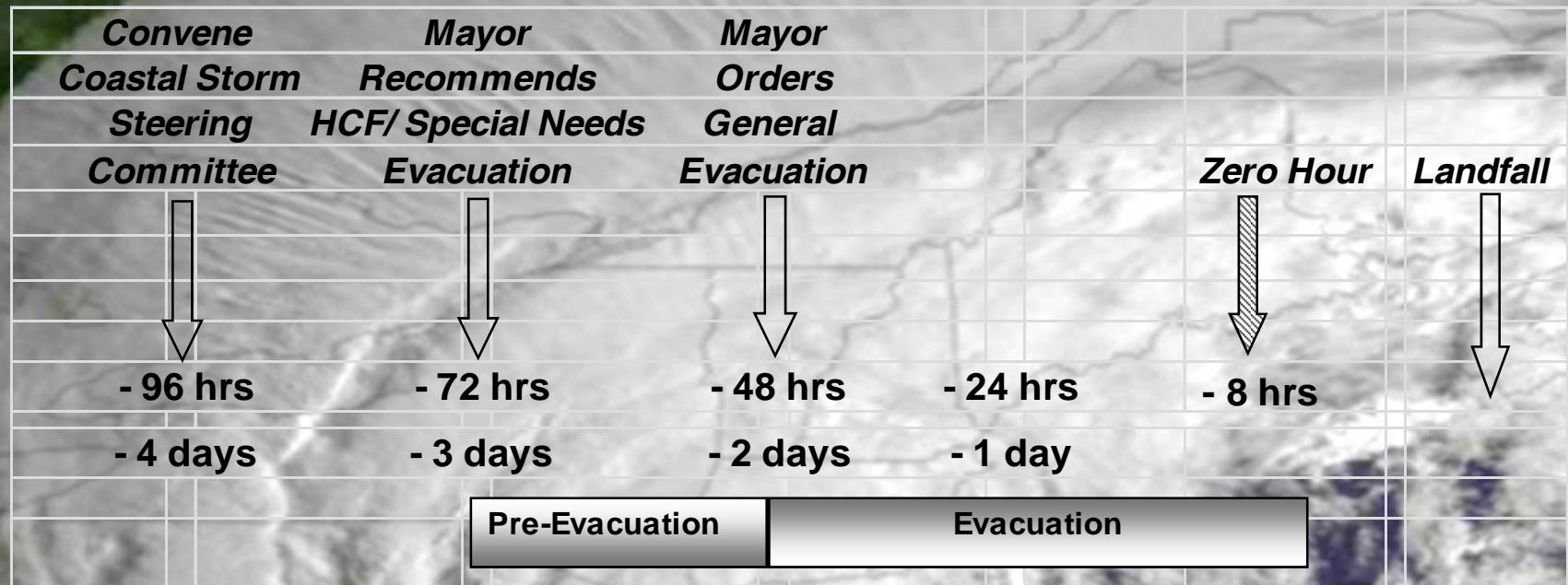
 8.1 - 10.0

 10.1 - 12.0

 12.1 - 14.0



The Sandy Timeline



CSSC convened

Special Instructions Issued to HCF

Shelters Open

-20 hrs
Mandatory
Evacuation
Order Issued

MTA Transit Shutdown

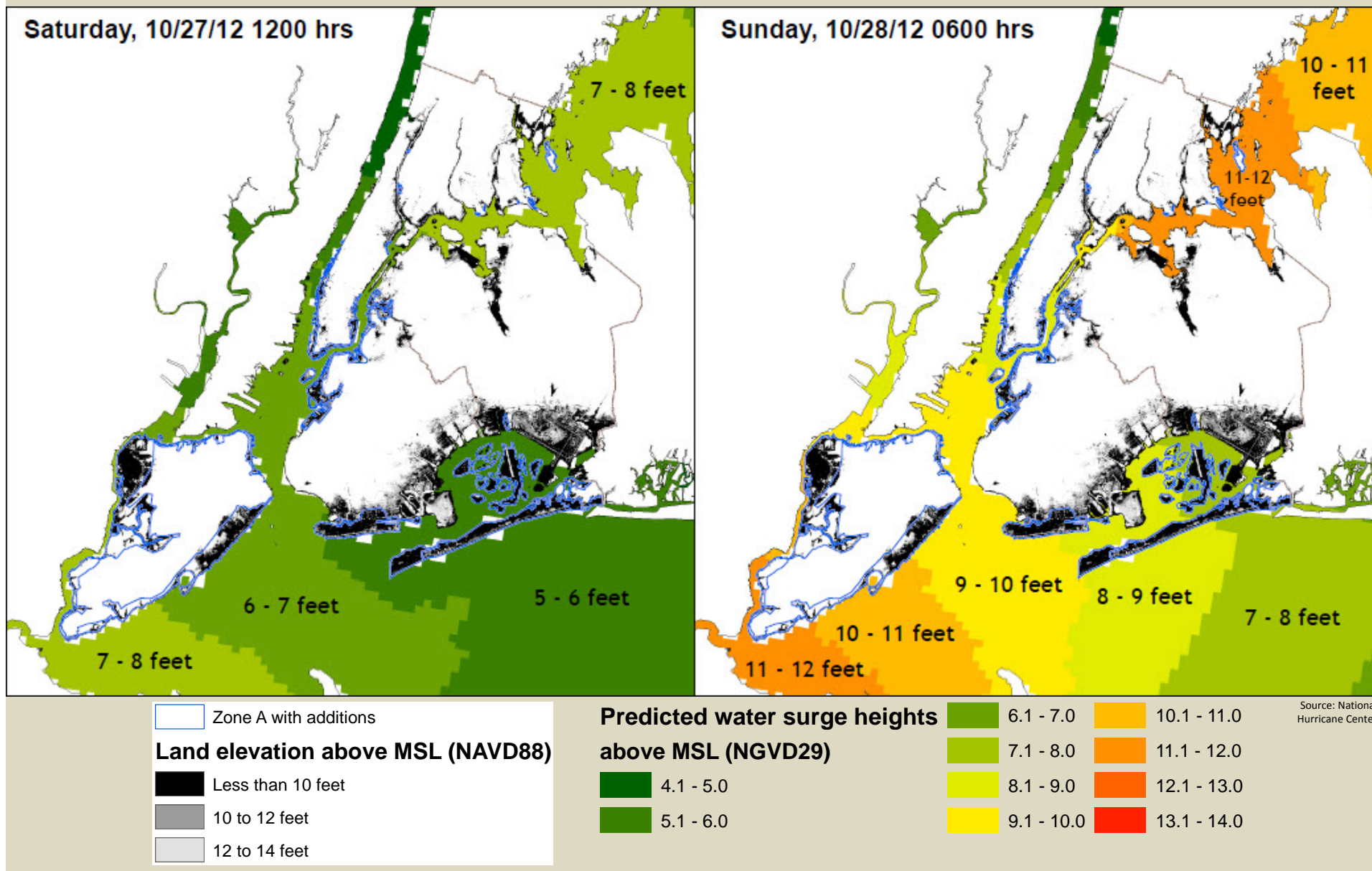
+ 13 hrs
Sandy
makes
landfall

SANDY: FORECAST WORSENS

10/26—10/27—**10/28**—10/29—10/30—10/31



Changes in Maximum Surge Height Predictions for Sandy



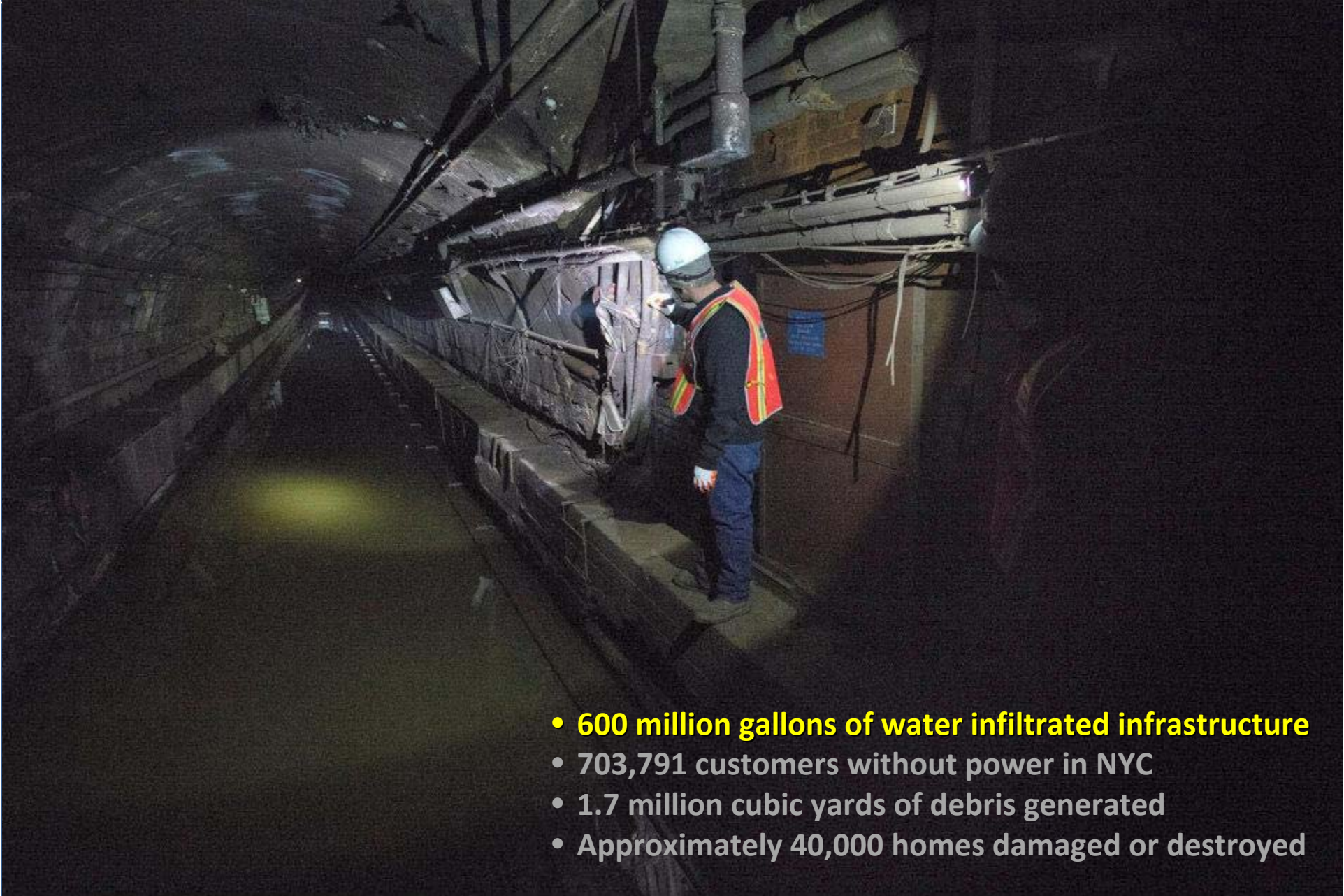
SANDY'S ARRIVAL

10/26—10/27—10/28—10/29—10/30—10/31



DEWATERING



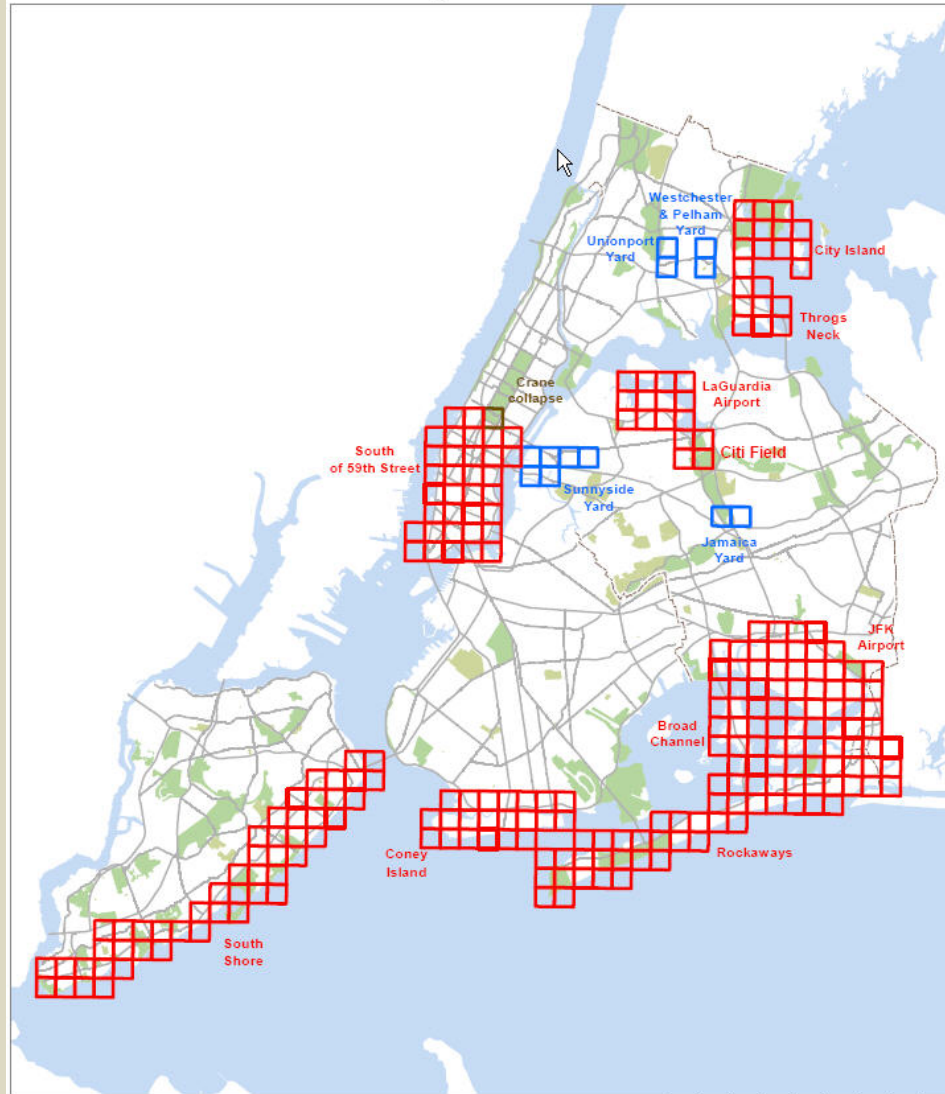
- 
- A photograph of a worker in a hard hat and safety vest standing in a dark, narrow tunnel, likely a subway or utility tunnel, with water visible on the floor.
- **600 million gallons of water infiltrated infrastructure**
 - 703,791 customers without power in NYC
 - 1.7 million cubic yards of debris generated
 - Approximately 40,000 homes damaged or destroyed

DEWATERING



Used
National
Grid

Civil Air Patrol Initial Flyover



Produced: 30 Oct 2012 17:00
Source: NYC OEM GIS



-  Coastal inundation
-  Flooded railyard
-  Crane collapse

Civilian Air Patrol



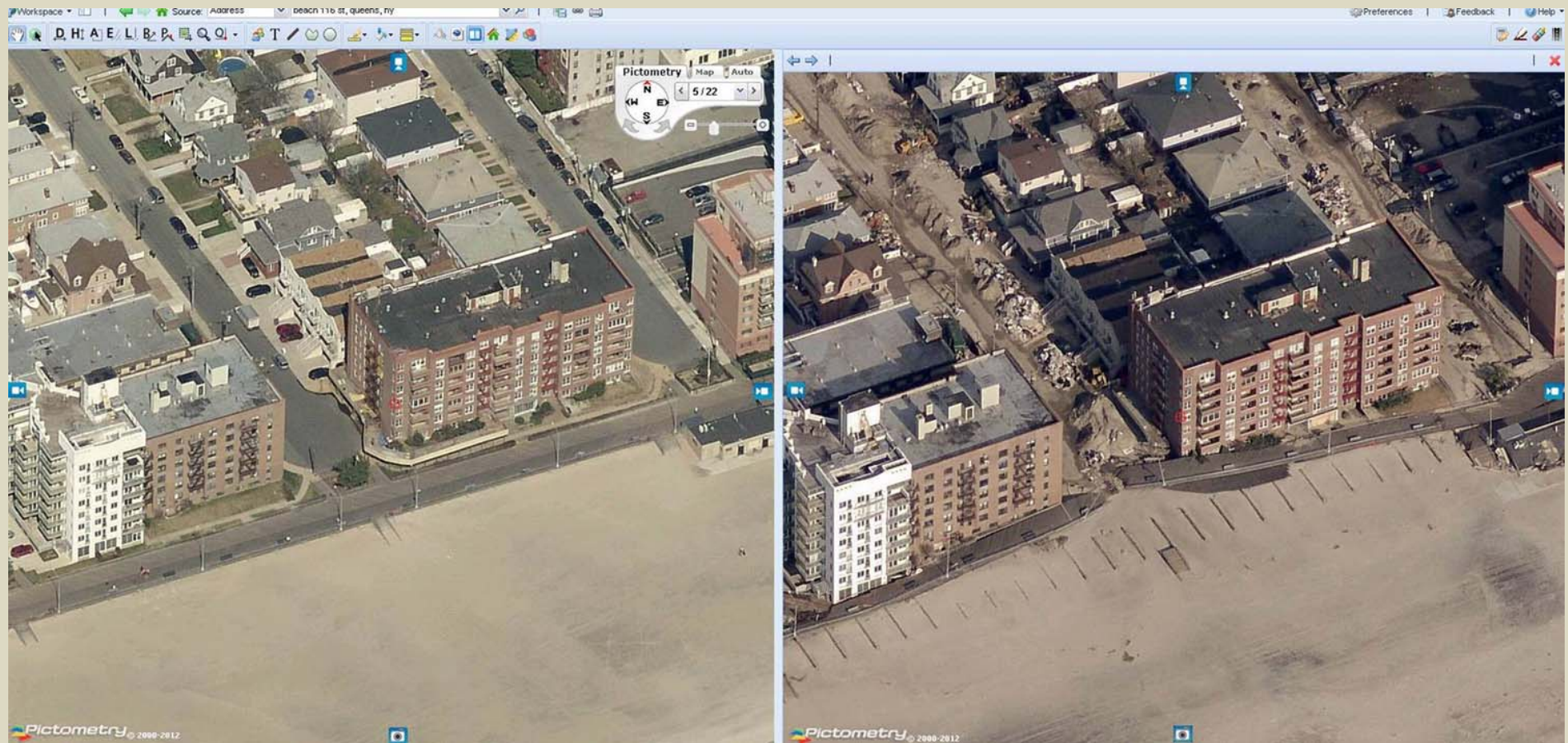
Civilian Air Patrol



Civilian Air Patrol



Georeferenced Oblique Aerial Photography



THE SANDY STORY



600 million gallons of water infiltrated infrastructure

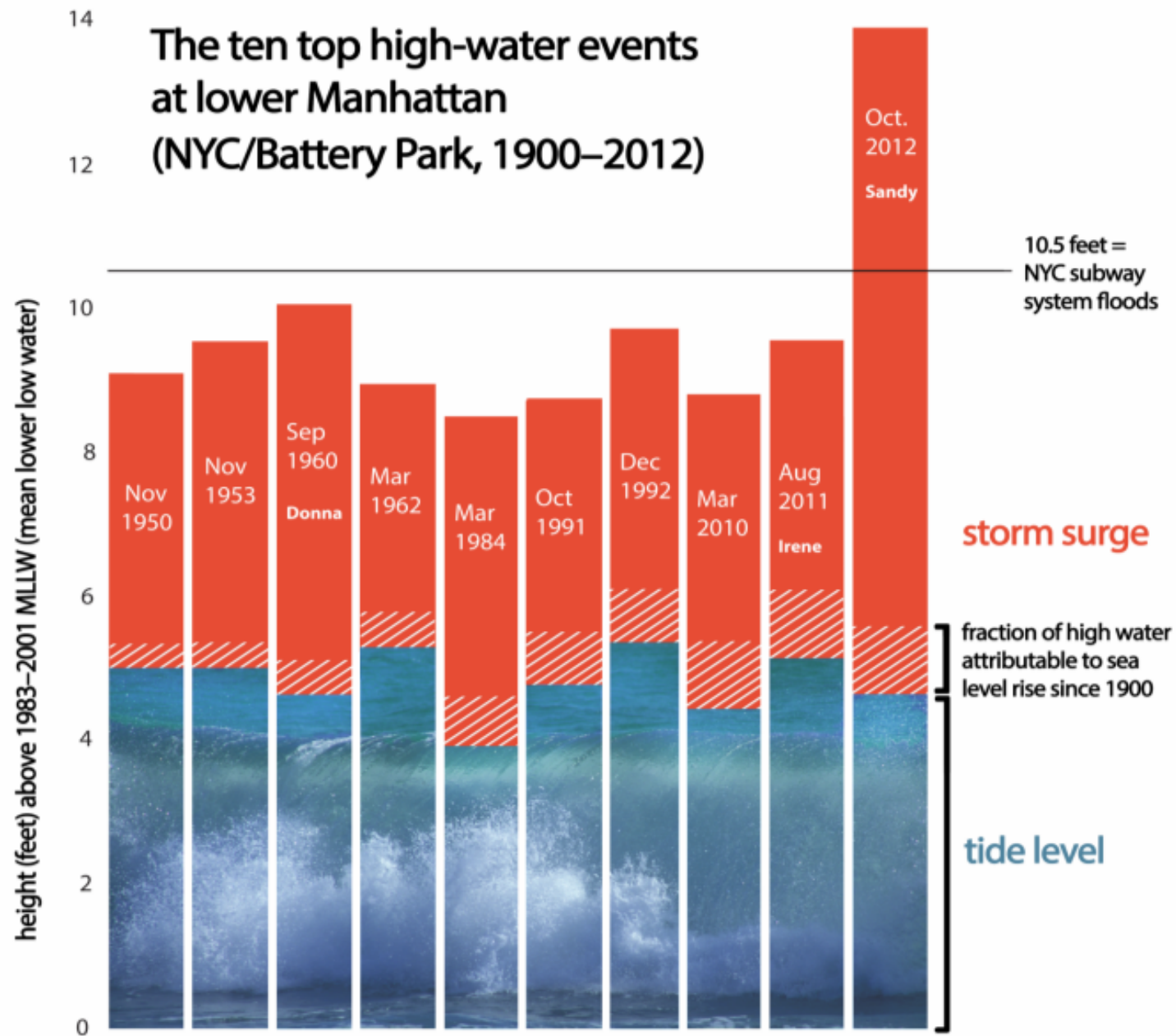
703,791 customers without power in NYC

1.7 million cubic yards of debris generated

Approximately 40,000 homes damaged or destroyed

JOB 1: DEWATERING

Storm Surge at Battery Park



POWER RESTORATION



Credit: New York Magazine

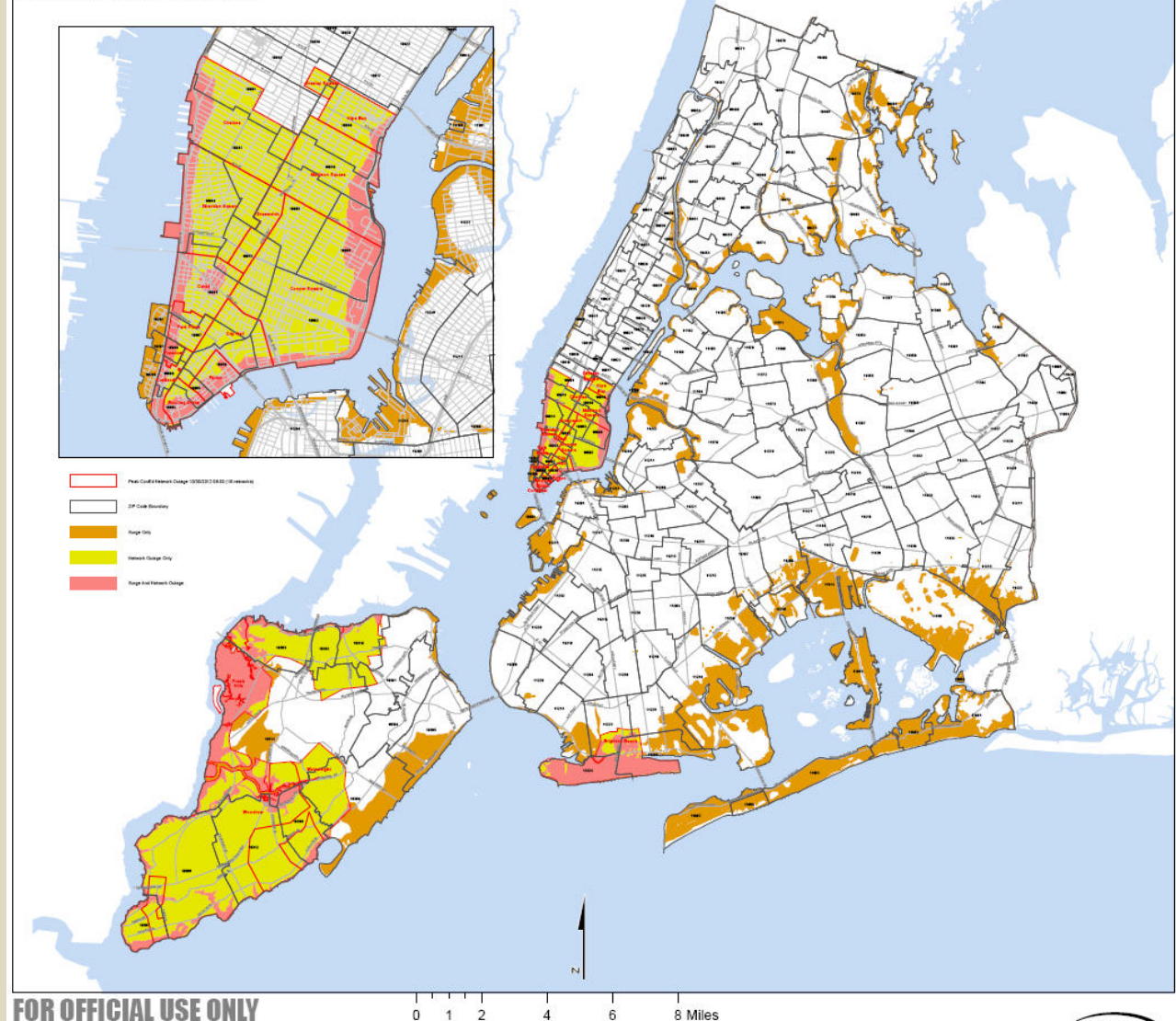


Electrical Power Outages



Information from
Consolidated Edison
Private Electric Utility

ConEd Network Outage and Surge Impact Areas By Zip Code
10/30/2012 08:00

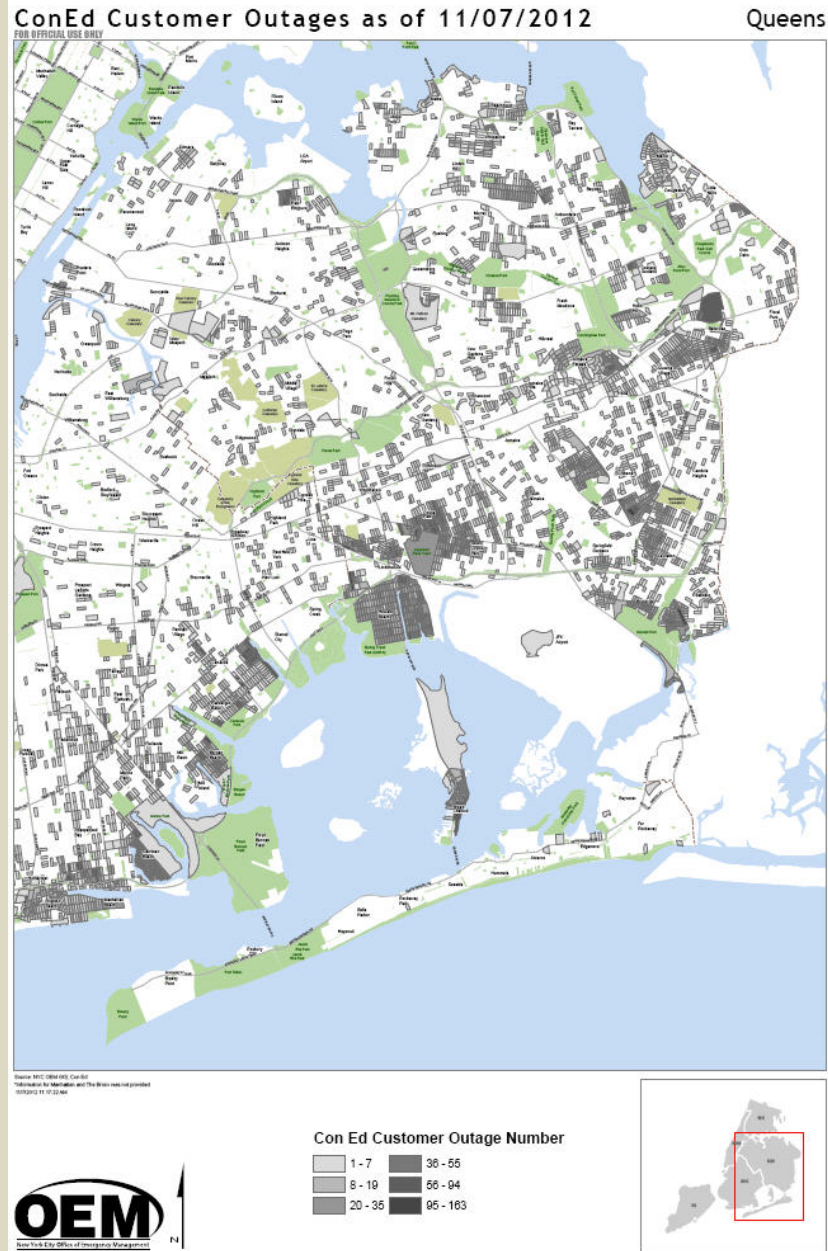


Source: NYC OEM GIS

Electrical Power Outages



Information from
Consolidated Edison
Private Electric Utility



POWER RESTORATION: NYCHA & HPD



POWER RESTORATION



Power Restoration Status in the Rockaways as of 12/19/12



Source: LUNAPIC OEM GIS
Produced: 22 Jan 2013 10:51

0 0.5 1 2 Miles

Map ID: QNS_ROCK_736
Original Map ID: QNS_ROCK_531

Debris Task Force

Pictometry - March 2012

168-11 12 Av, QN



Pictometry - November 2012



Processed: 12/02/12 12:08



0 50 100 200 Feet

Source: Debris TF, Pictometry

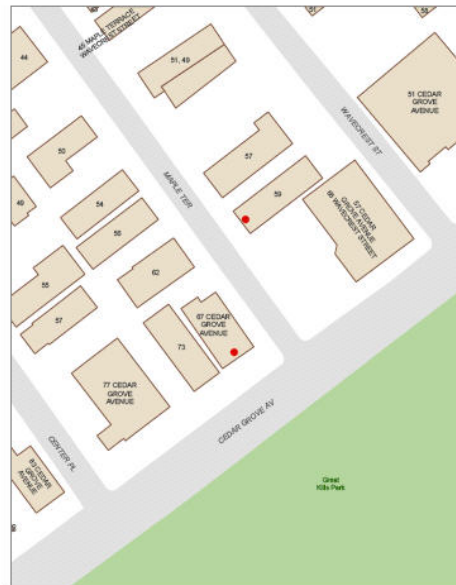
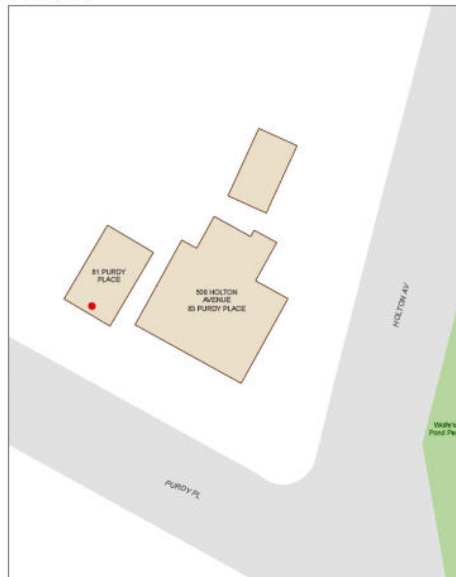
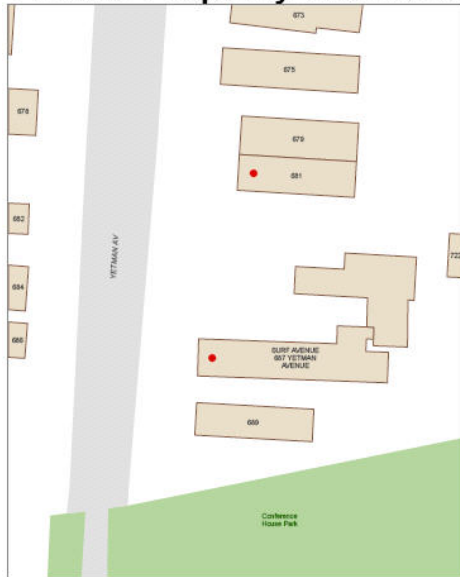
CW_681

Debris



Private Property Debris Removal

Staten Island



| Address |
|----------------------------|
| 67 CEDAR GROVE AVENUE |
| 78 CEDAR GROVE BEACH |
| 1 CEDAR GROVE BEACH |
| 71 CEDAR GROVE BEACH PLACE |
| 4 CEDAR GROVE BEACH PLACE |
| 2 CEDAR GROVE BEACH PLACE |
| 14 CEDAR GROVE BEACH PLACE |
| 14 CRESCENT BEACH |
| 103 GOODALL STREET |
| 46 KISSAAM AVENUE |
| 123 KISSAAM AVENUE |
| 135 KISSAAM AVENUE |
| 136 KISSAAM AVENUE |
| 137 KISSAAM AVENUE |
| 138 KISSAAM AVENUE |
| 139 KISSAAM AVENUE |
| 140 KISSAAM AVENUE |
| 141 KISSAAM AVENUE |
| 142 KISSAAM AVENUE |
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| 197 KISSAAM AVENUE |
| 198 KISSAAM AVENUE |
| 199 KISSAAM AVENUE |
| 200 KISSAAM AVENUE |



SUPPORT TO RESIDENTS IN THEIR HOMES (SRITH)



Door-to-Door Wellness Checks



Coney Island Sector Support to Residences Field Operations



Door-to-Door Wellness Checks



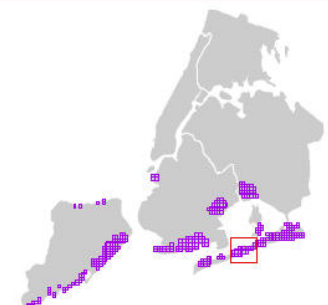
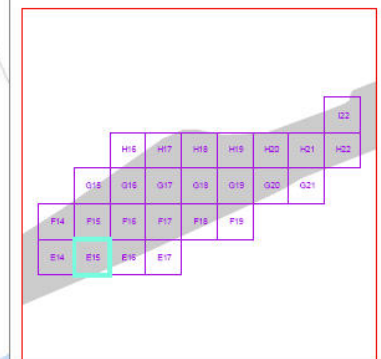
Rockaway Sector Support to Residences Field Operations

Cell: E15

Source: NYC OEM
Original MAP ID: CI_EXEC_667
Produced: 12/20/2012 15:56



CI_EXEC_737



Future Planning

- Mitigation Measures
- Better modeling

Proposed Inflatable Tubes for Subway Tunnels



Proposed Sea Gates at Entrance to Upper New York Bay



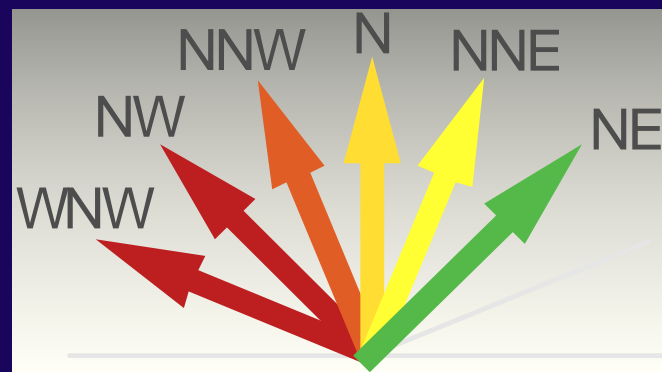
Proposed Changes in SLOSH Modeling: Bearing Based Approach

- Bearing has significant effect on storm surge
- Allows for more flexibility in evacuation (less likely to over- or under- evacuate)
- Storm track predictions are more accurate than predictions of intensity

Maximum Surge Heights by Storm Bearing

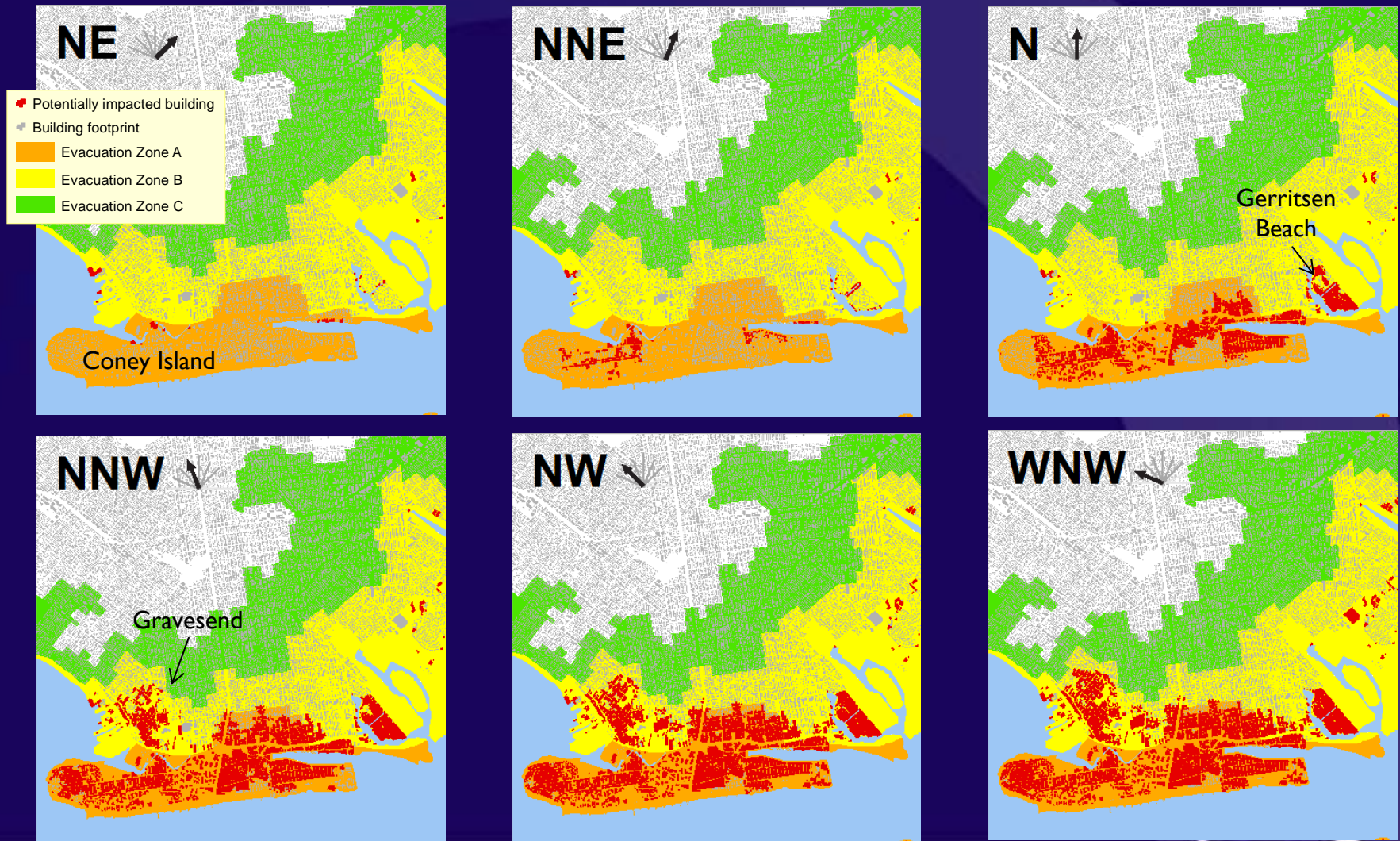
| | WNW | NW | NNW | N | NNE | NE |
|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Category 1 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 6.6 | 5 |
| Category 2 | 20.9 | 20 | 20.1 | 16.5 | 11.4 | 8.1 |
| Category 3 | 26.6 | 27.6 | 27.4 | 23.4 | 17 | 11.3 |
| Category 4 | 32.4 | 33.9 | 33.9 | 30.6 | 21.7 | 14.6 |

Storm bearings

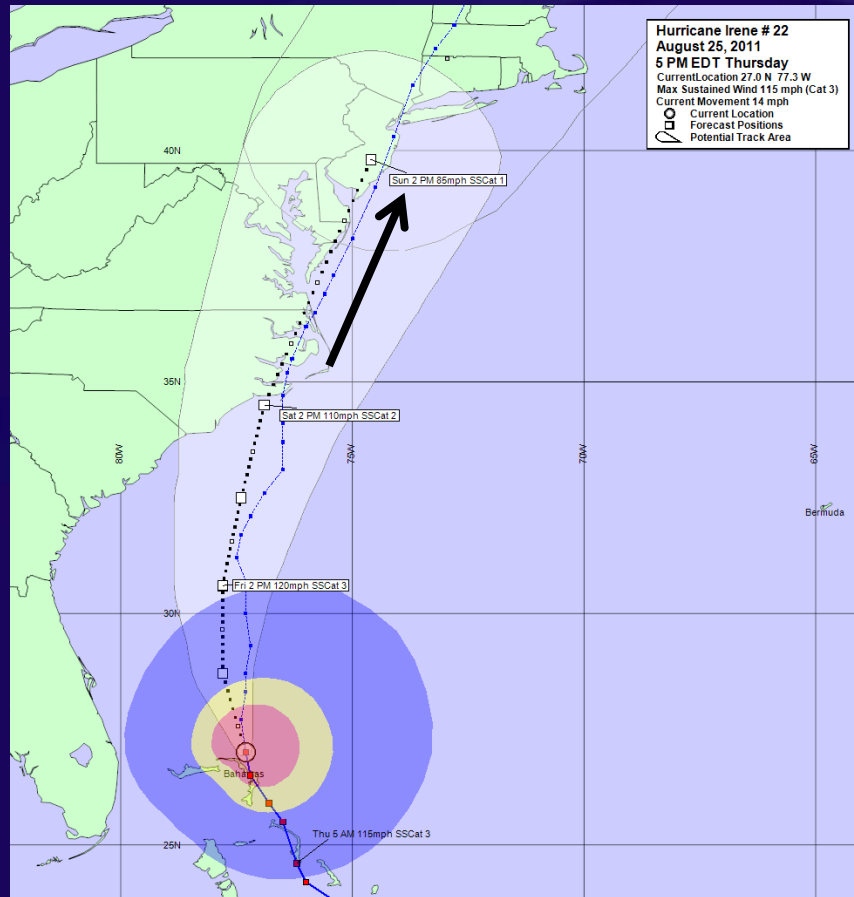


Potential Building Impacts: Cat 1 Hurricanes

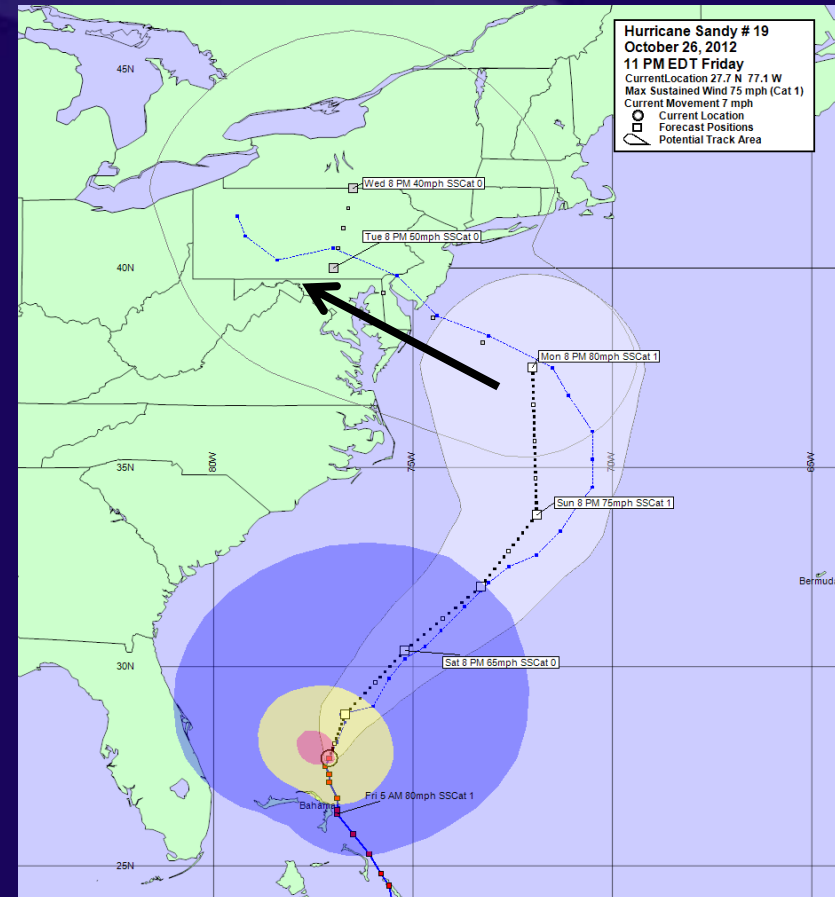
Buildings potentially impacted by worst-case surge based on hurricane bearing



Irene – NNE bearing



Sandy – WNW bearing (NW at landfall)



Predicted storm tracks for both storms 70 hours before landfall

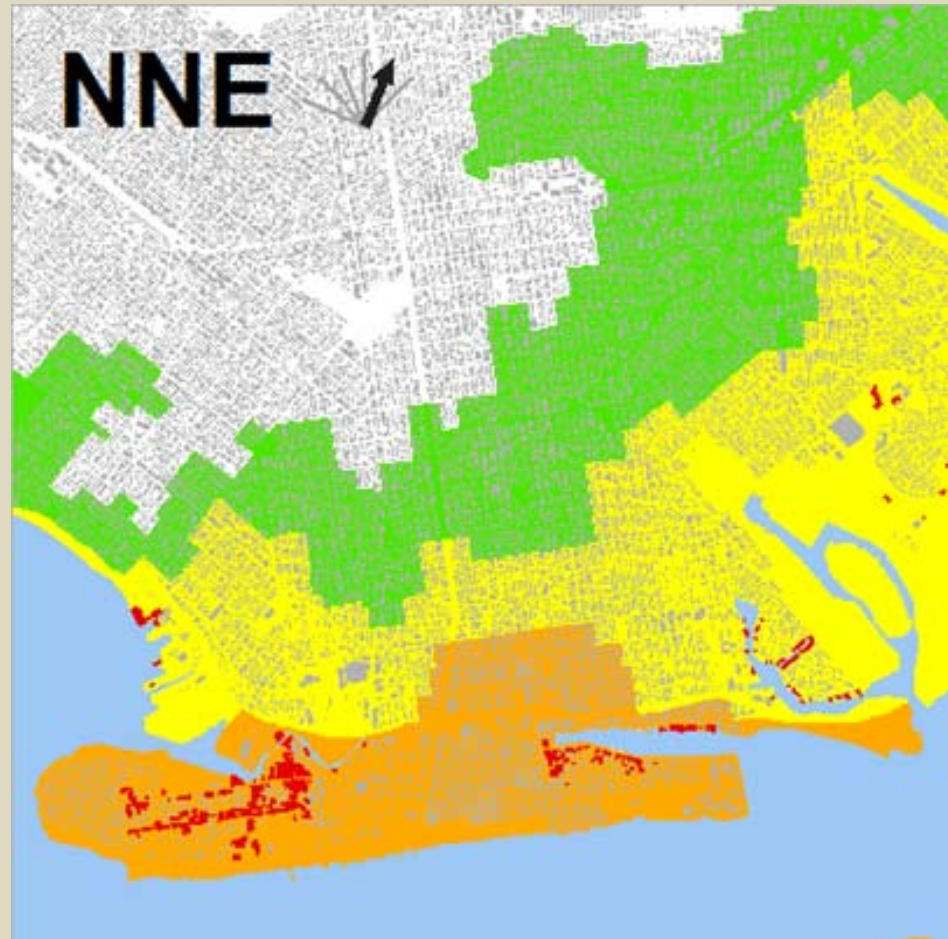
Redraw Hurricane Evacuation Zones



Using new methodology and better data, investigate increasing the number of evacuation zones to better target areas needing to be evacuated for approaching storm

2012 – 3 zones (A,B,C)

2013 – 3, 4, 5, or 6 zones?



Hurricane evacuation zones

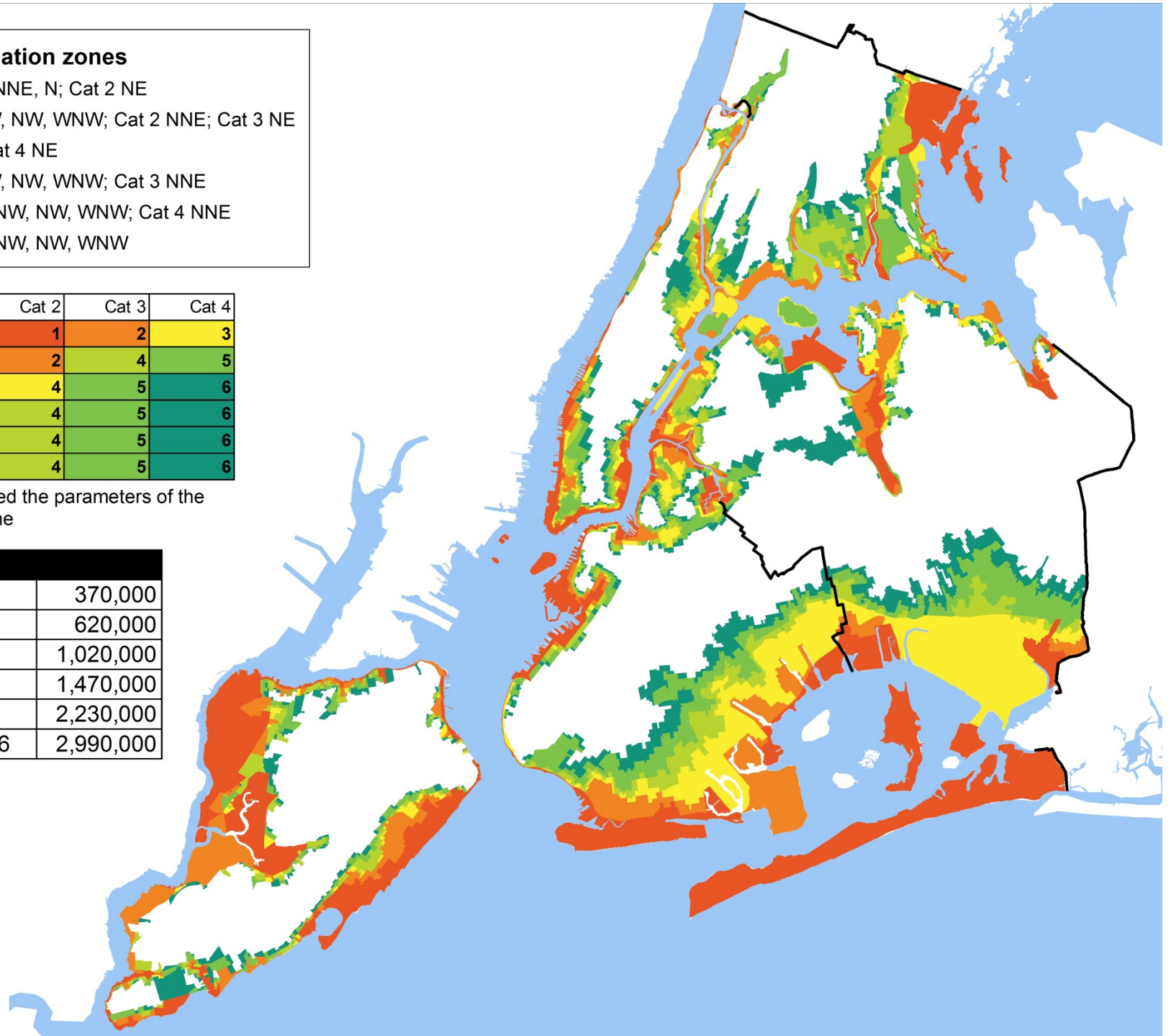
- 1 - Cat 1 NE, NNE, N; Cat 2 NE
- 2 - Cat 1 NNW, NW, WNW; Cat 2 NNE; Cat 3 NE
- 3 - Cat 2 N; Cat 4 NE
- 4 - Cat 2 NNW, NW, WNW; Cat 3 NNE
- 5 - Cat 3 N, NNW, NW, WNW; Cat 4 NNE
- 6 - Cat 4 N, NNW, NW, WNW

| | Cat 1 | Cat 2 | Cat 3 | Cat 4 |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| NE | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| NNE | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 |
| N | 1 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| NNW | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| NW | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| WNW | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

* For storms that exceed the parameters of the model, go up one zone

2010 Population

| | |
|------------------|-----------|
| Zone 1 | 370,000 |
| Zone 1+2 | 620,000 |
| Zone 1+2+3 | 1,020,000 |
| Zone 1+2+3+4 | 1,470,000 |
| Zone 1+2+3+4+5 | 2,230,000 |
| Zone 1+2+3+4+5+6 | 2,990,000 |



Coastal Storm Plan

Topography

SLOSH

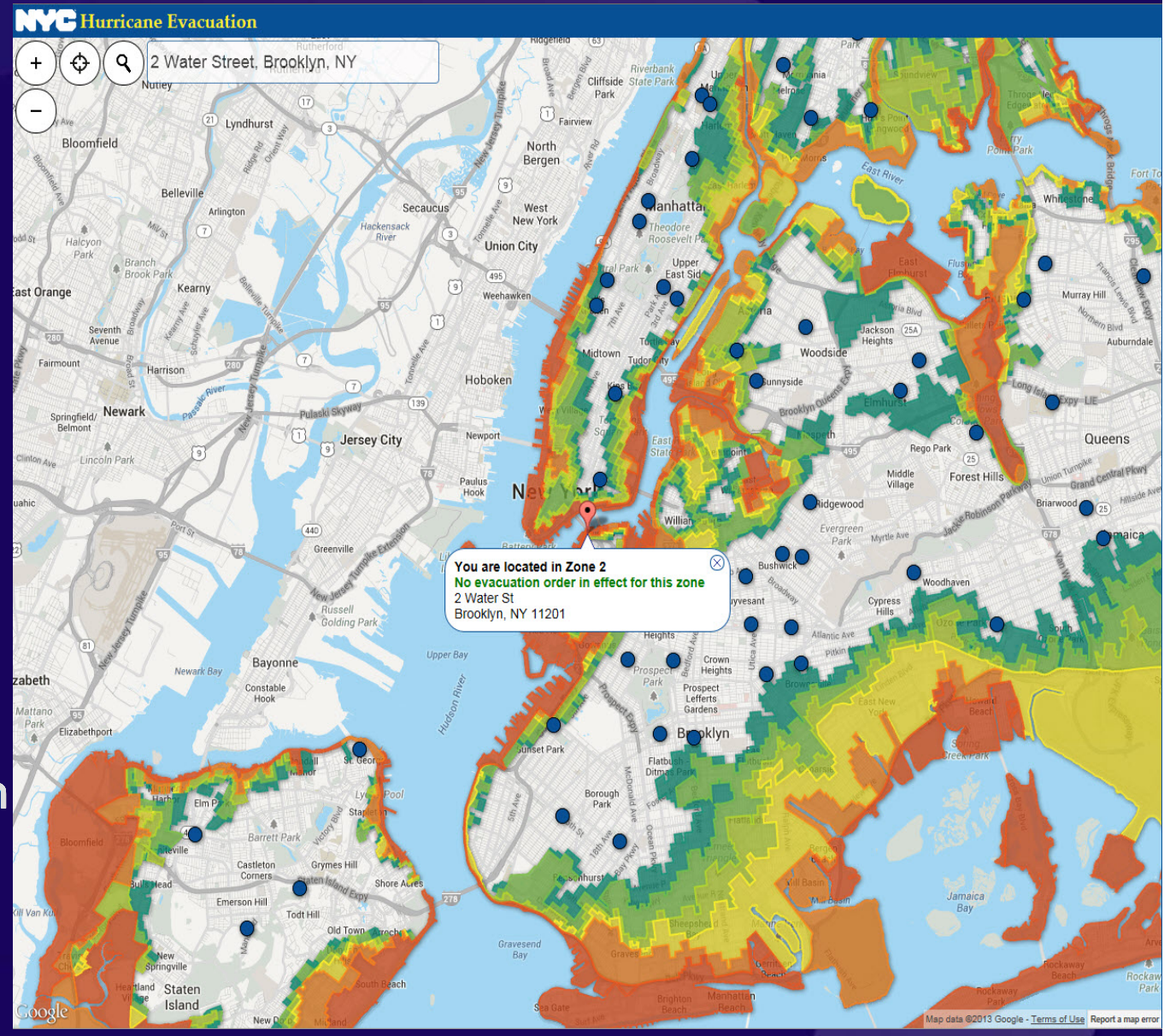
Evacuation Zones

Critical Facilities

Demographics

Evacuation Plan

Hurricane Zone
Finder Application



Chengdu Form on UN-GGIM
Global Map for Sustainable Development:
Development and Applications in Urban Hazard
Mapping
October 15, 2013



James McConnell, Assistant Commissioner
New York City Office of Emergency Management

Thank you