

# Update to the UN Subcommittee on Geodesy 4th Plenary Session

Daniel Roman, Bureau Member to SCGeodesy / Chair, FIG Americas CDN
Sergio Cimbaro, Member IAC-UN-GGCE / Bureau Member SCGeodesy UN-GGIM
Gustavo Caubarrere, Chair, UN-GGIM: Americas WG GRFA/President, SIRGAS
Dana J Caccamise II, Rep., UN-GGIM ANA/US Rep., SIRGAS



### **History of UN-GGIM: Americas**

- Resolution No. 3 of the Sixth Regional Cartographic Conference of the United Nations for the Americas (UNRCC-Americas) 1997
- Established the Permanent Committee for Geospatial Data Infrastructure of the Americas (PC-GDIA)
- UN Secretariat report established UN-GGIM in 2011
- PC-GDIA became the UN-GGIM: Americas in 2014
- It was reorganized recently into four WG's with the most recent being the Geodetic Reference Frame for the Americas (GRFA)



### Structure of UN-GGIM: Americas

#### Leadership

- President: Sofía Nilo Crisóstomo
- Vice-President: Leonardo Scharth Loureiro
- Executive Secretary: Pamela Castillo
- Board Members (Vocales)
  - Gabriela García Seco, North America
  - Isis Tejada, Central América
  - Simone Lloyd, Caribbean
  - Marcelo Emery, South America

#### **Working Groups and Networks**

#### Working Groups

- Integration of Statistical and Geospatial Information
- Disasters
- Geodesy (GRFA)
- Integrated Geospatial Information Framework
- Land Administration (in process of implementation)

#### Networks

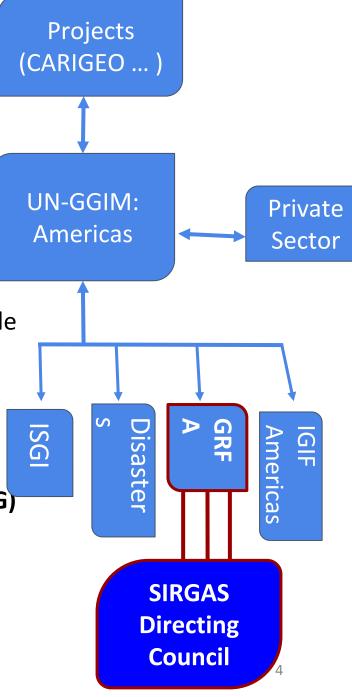
- ANA Rosario Casanova
- Private Sector Valrie Grant





# Geodetic Reference Frame for the Americas (GRFA)

- Working Group inside of UN-GGIM-Americas
  - Implements the GGRF for the Americas
  - Equivalent to the UN SCoG for the Americas
  - Membership is identical to the Directing Council of SIRGAS (Responsible for Geodesy in member countries)
  - This simplifies the connection between science and policy
  - Recent Resolution supported Americas Nations adopting GGRF
- SIRGAS: Sistema de Referencia Geodésico para las Américas
  - In English: Geodetic Reference System for the Americas
  - SIRGAS has roots in both the International Association of Geodesy (IAG) and the Pan American Institute of Geography and History (PAIGH)
    - SIRGAS is IAG 1.3b but is separately an NGO for the Americas
  - Three WG's inside SIRGAS
    - WG1 Reference System: combines IAG 1.3b, 1.3c (SIRGAS and NAREF)
    - **WG2** SIRGAS at national level: National implementation of SIRGAS
    - WG3 Vertical Datum: combines IAG 2.4b and 2.4c (GG in SA and GG NCA)





### **SIRGAS Structure**



Executive Committee (EC)

Scientific Council (sc)

Working Group I (WG1) Working Group II (WG2) Working Group III (WG3)



IAG, PAIGH, reps from 22 member states, observers

EC - Pres., VP, WG Chairs

SC - DC votes on members

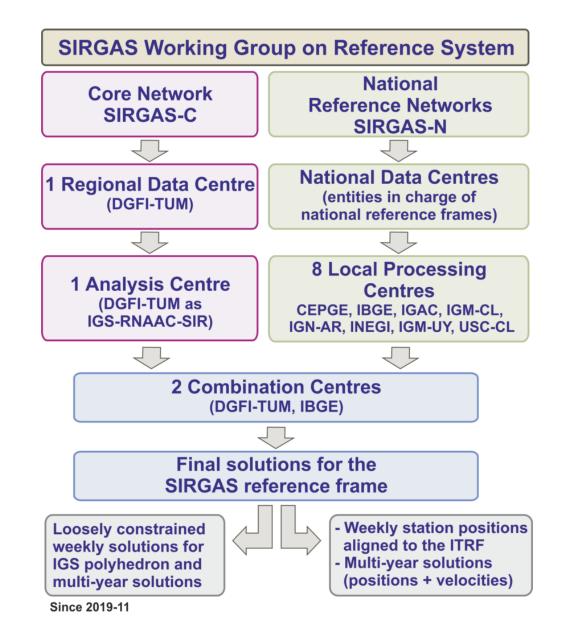
WG1 - Geometric TRF

WG2 - National Networks



### SIRGAS WG 1 IAG 1.3b

- Regional Analysis Center of Associates of the IGS Network for SIRGAS (IGS, RNAAC, & SIRGAS)
- 11 SIRGAS Processing Centres (Local) in the Americas Nations
- One Analysis Centre dedicated to the Neutral Atmosphere
- Two SIRGAS Combination Centres
- VLBI Analysis Center of IVS
- SLR processing Center in progress





### SIRGAS WG 1 - cont IAG 1.3c

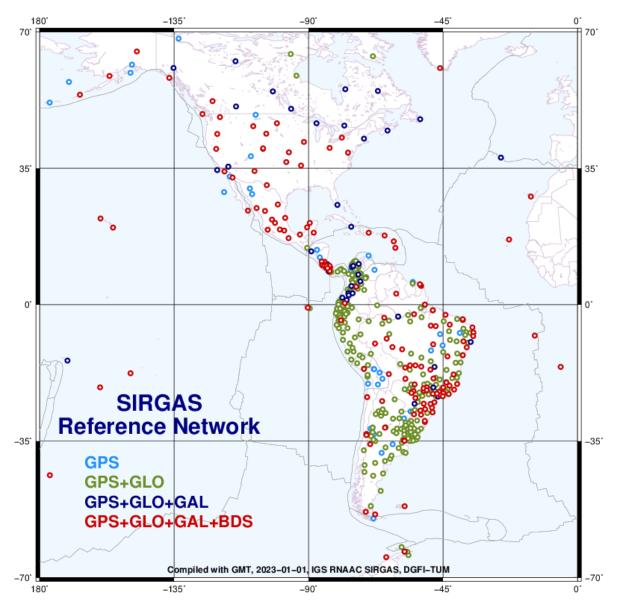
- IGS Analysis Centers, six<sup>o</sup>
- Global Network Associate
   Analysis Centers, one
- Regional Network
   Associate Analysis
   Centers, two





SIRGAS WG 1
IAG 1.3b and IAG 1.3c

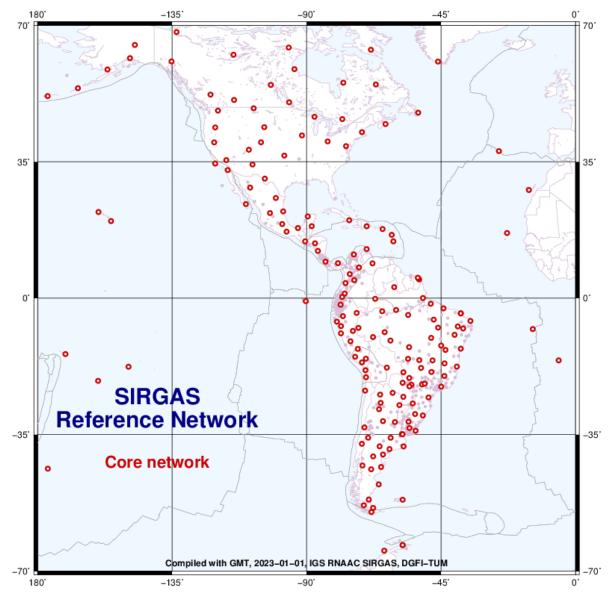
- SIRGAS Stations
- Multi-GNSS predominant
- Distribution is for SIRGAS-N (all stations now in SIRGAS)
- Future inclusion of some North America stations
- Training
- 2023 8th SIRGAS School on Reference System Heredia and San José, Costa Rica
- July 3 to 7, 2023, 55 assistants from Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Brazil, Mexico, Panama and Republica Dominicana.



### SIRGAS WG 1 - cont

#### **IAG 1.3b and IAG 1.3c**

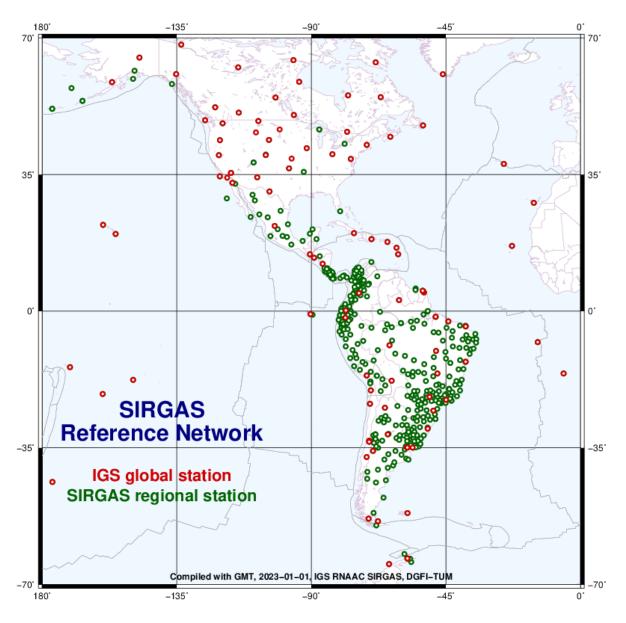
- SIRGAS-C core network
- Primary densification of ITRF
- Americas and the Caribbean
- Good continental coverage
- Stable site locations ensure long-term stability
- Combines IAG 1.3b & 1.3c
- Select stations used in IGS solutions for ITRF



### SIRGAS WG 1 - cont

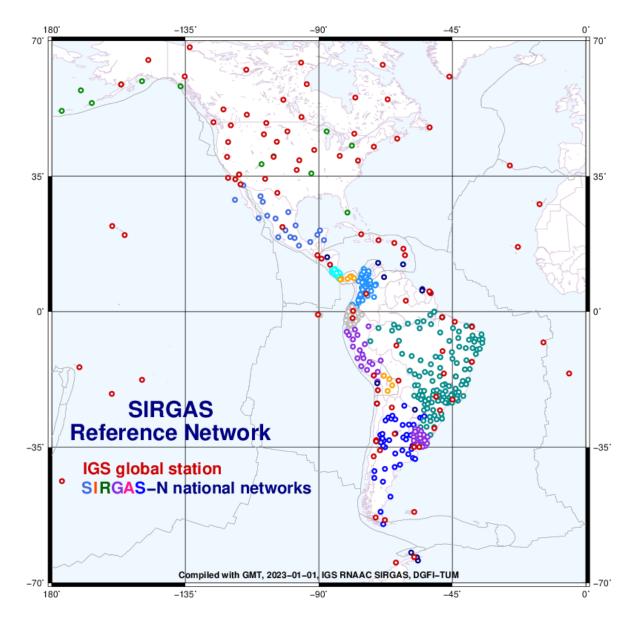
#### IAG 1.3b and IAG 1.3c

- SIRGAS-N National reference network
- Improves the densification of the core network
- Provides national and local access to the reference frame
- Both, SIRGAS-C and SIRGAS-N satisfy the same characteristics and quality
- Each station is processed by three analysis centres.





- . Almost all countries in the Americas are aligned with the GGRF.
- . We are working to incorporate all countries, particularly those in the Caribbean.







#### GUIDE01 SIRGAS COORDINA



Ref.: Rev.: Date: Guide 02 1.0

GUIDE02 INSTALLATION,
OPERATION AND REGISTRATION OF
SIR(



Ref.: Rev.:

01.12.2

Revised: December 2021

GUIDE03 PROCESSING GUIDELINES FOR THE SIRGAS ANALYSIS CENTERS

#### **Technical guidelines**

- Guidelines for the Coordination of the SIRGAS Continuously Operating Network (SIRGAS-CON)
- Guidelines for the installation, operation and registration of SIRGAS-CON stations
- Guidelines for SIRGAS Analysis Centers
- Guidelines for IHRF station selection
- Guidelines for performing gravimetric measurements around IHRF stations

#### Recommendations

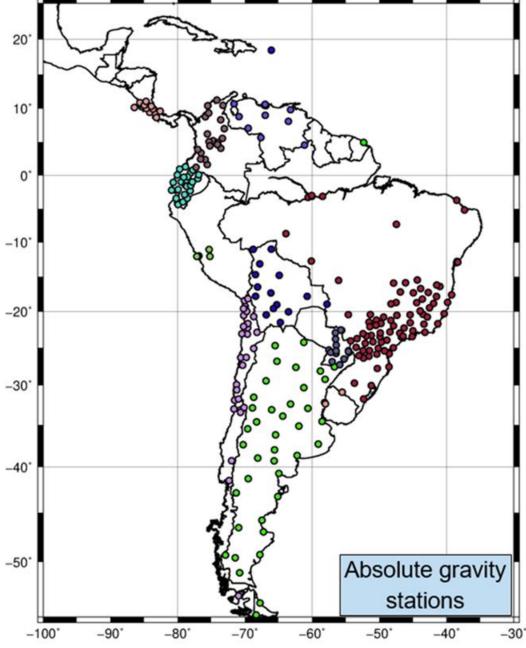
- IGS site guidelines
- Monumentation of permanent GNSS stations? UNAVCO
- Physical Site Specifications: Geodetic Site Monumentation (W.L. Combrinck and M. Schmidt)
- NOAA/NGS Guidelines for establishing and operating CORS

**IAG 2.4b** 

SIRGAS works together with universities and geographic institutes to determine absolute gravity stations in the region.

SIRGAS encourages countries to keep
data open and share gravity information
in the AGrav (Absolute Gravity

Database) repository of the
International Gravity Field Service (IGFS) -50°
(agrav.bkg.bund.de).

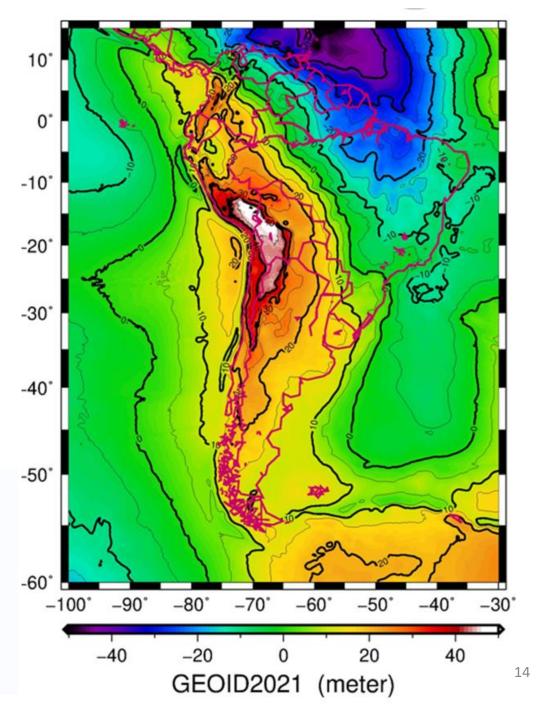


# SIRGAS WG 3 - cont

SIRGAS makes geoid models available for the South American community. The models are available for download on the International Geoid Service (ISG) page of the International Geodesy Association.

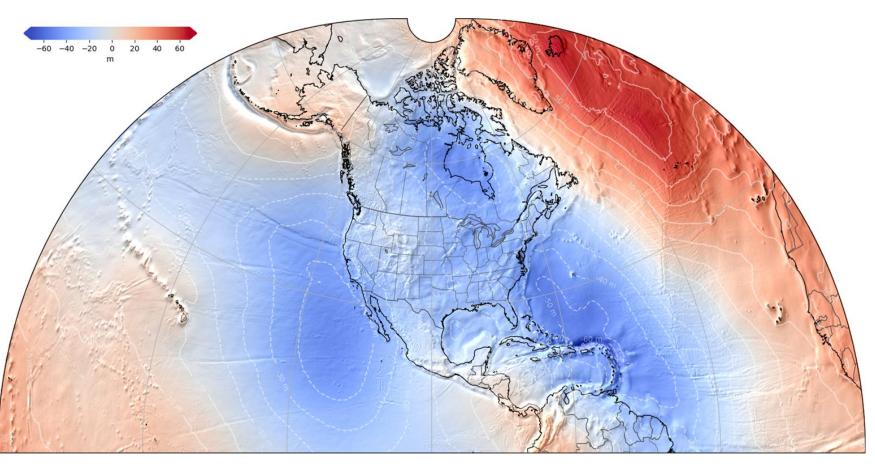
#### Regional Models by list for SOUTH AMERICA

Zone	Description	Year	Status
South America	Gravimetric Geoid	2010	PUBLIC
South America (GEOID2015)	Gravimetric Geoid	2015	PUBLIC
South America (GEOID2021/QGEOID2021)	Gravimetric Geoid and Quasi- Geoid	2021	PUBLIC



SIRGAS WG3 - NAGPD2022 (Alpha)

**IAG 2.4c** 

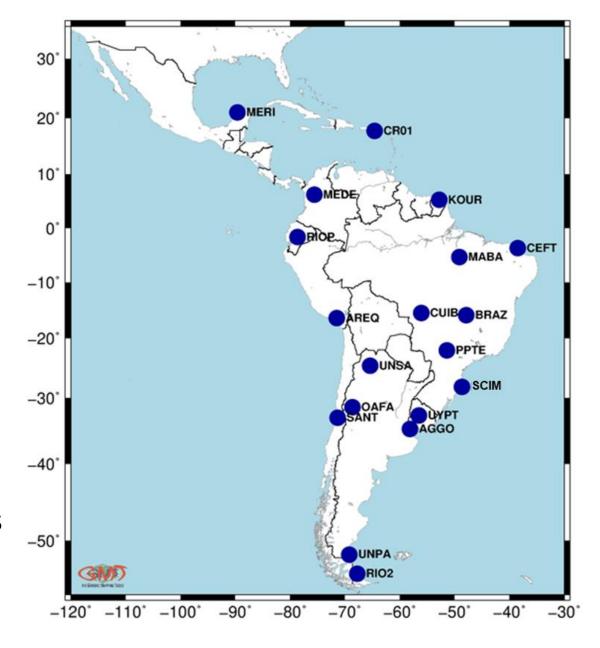


- Joint US-Canada Geopotential Datum
- Use by Mexico
- ¼ Earth Surface
- $W_0$  (IAU) = 62,636,856.0  $m^2s^2$
- Estimated from over 200 TBMs

# SIRGAS WG 3 - cont

SIRGAS is involved in the activities for the realization of the International Height Reference Frame. In Latin America 19 stations make up the global network.

The members of GT-III have collaborated in the calculation of gravity potential values for the stations in the region.





# **SIRGAS WG 3 - Training activities**

2022 - Workshop "Vertical Reference Systems" - Santiago, Chile

November 2 to 4. 14 assistants from 6 countries.

### 2023 - 14th International School on "The Determination and Use of the Geoid" – Buenos Aires, Argentina

November 13 to 17. The school was held in cooperation with the International Service for the Geoid from the International Association of Geodesy. 40 assistants from 14 countries.

#### 2024 - SIRGAS Symposium

November TBD. To train scientists, professionals and technicians from national mapping agencies, universities and research centers in the most modern geodetic techniques linked to the geocentric, altimetric and gravimetric reference frameworks.









#### **Collaboration working groups**

- Aguascalientes Declaration
- Capacity Development WG

#### **Education/webinars**

- As part of the activities of UN-GGIM: Americas
- Diffusion of other educational activities from partners

#### **Geo-Ethics**

- Include SDG in Academic Curr.
- **Ethical use of Geospatial Data**

Inventory of courses related to Geospatial Data

## **ACADEMIC NETWORK UN-GGIM: AMERICAS**

**ANA Executive Committee** 2023 - 2027







MACARENA PÉREZ







CHARLOTTE D. SMITH



DANA J. CACCAMISE







### Translation documents IGIF

#### The overall ambition of the Translation Team (TT)is:

- to help promote the UN-IGIF documents widely in support of improved geospatial information management for sustainable development.
- to help foster the launch of as many language tracks as possible.

FRENCH TEAM

ARABIC TEAM

BELGIUM - Sandrine D'Hoedt

CANADA - Eric Loubier







KINGDOM OF MOROCCO - Nabila Licer

KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA - Mohammad

Abdoh AlMabrook



UNITED ARAB EMIRATES - Mohamed Gheta





#### TRANSLATION TEAM









Sergio Cimbaro Paul L. Riley

Rosario Casanova

SPANISH TEAM

ARGENTINA - Sergio Cimbaro MEXICO - Gabriela García Secco





**SERBIAN TEAM** 

SERBIA - Ljiljana Živković





GERMAN TEAM GERMANY - Gwendolin Seidner











BRAZIL - Rafael Lopes da Silva MOZAMBIQUE - Odete Semiao





# Joint Action Plan: Outcomes of the Aguascalientes Declaration

Developed with Member States of regional organizations, such as the PAIGH, UN-GGIM: Americas, AmeriGEO, SICA, ECLAC, SIRGAS, RedCLARA and UNEP. Three founded working groups:

- Capacity Development
- 2. Communication, Cooperation, and Coordination
- 3. Data, Information, and Knowledge Sharing

















- The intention of this renewed Joint Action Plan is to improve coordination and dialogue among the Member States and relevant international organizations to share experiences in the application of geospatial data to establish good practices and the adoption and use of technologies to support the decision-making process.
- Its objectives include promoting the integration of geospatial data to formulate a comprehensive approach to solving national and regional issues and challenges.



### Americas Capacity Development: Outcomes of the Orlando Declaration



- FIG Council established the <u>Americas CDN</u> in August 2023
- Spans all of the Americas: Subregions for Caribbean, Latin America & North America
- To address concerns of <u>all</u> Nation States, territories and constituent countries
- Build capacity and capability <u>outside</u> of the government agencies in FIG constituents

#### News in 2023

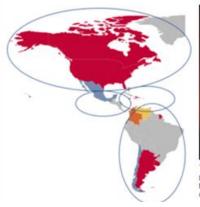


#### FIG Council establishes new Regional Network

#### August 2023

A new FIG Regional Network has been born. This is the third FIG Regional Network and covers the entire Americas region.

The Regional Capacity Development Network originates from the Africa Task Force 2009-2014 that delivered a clear direction for African member Associations to actively increase their presence in FIG. This resulted in the first Regional Network in Africa (ARN). The idea was to have a global network operationalised on a Regional basis. Initially, the CDN was expanded to include the Asia-Pacific region (AP-CDN).





The appointed Chair of the Network, Dan Roman US, presents the proposal for a new Regional Capacty Building Network in the Americas region for the General Assembly in Orlando. Florida. 1 June 2023.







- Establishing contact with existing subregional and regional organizations
- Find and engage with national professional societies
- Connect national professional societies with their respective governments
- Work within FIG to ensure action and activity throughout the Americas







### Summary

- UN-GGIM: Americas is central IGO for Americas Geospatial Data
  - GRFA WG implements the GGRF in the Americas
  - Makes recommendation to the Americas RC
  - GRFA membership is identical to SIRGAS DC
- SIRGAS WG's all contribute to education, capacity building and training opportunities primarily in the Americas
  - WG1 provides a regional densification of the ITRF2020 for the Americas
    - GRFA recommended resolution to adopt SIRGAS approved October 2023
  - WG2 builds links to Member Nations Reference Systems
  - WG3 develop a regional geopotential model
- ANA leverages academic contacts to for outreach and education
- FIG Americas CDN bridges gap between governments and private sector professional organizations



¡Gracias! *Thank you!* 



https://sirgas.ipgh.org/

https://geo.cepal.org/en/inicio.html

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